



**COMPANY** 

Rating: BUY

Target: \$3.80 (from \$3.70)

**HSCS** 

\$0.43

Ticker:

Price:

**UPDATE** 

# **Heart Test Laboratories, Inc.**

Heart Test Q1 FY2024 results slightly ahead due to lower expenses. Mt. Sinai partnership massive positive. Raising PT to \$3.80.

Q1 FY24 better than expected on lower operating expenses: Q1 FY24 (July) EPS came in at \$(0.13), versus our estimate of \$(0.14) and consensus estimate of \$(0.18). Total operating expenses for the quarter came in at \$1.3 million, versus our estimate of \$1.5 million and \$1.4 million in the prior year period. No forward guidance was provided.

**Adjusting estimates:** Given a slightly lower run-rate of operating expenses, we are adjusting our FY 24 EPS estimate slightly to (0.51), versus (0.52) previously and consensus of (0.60). Our FY25 estimate remains unchanged at (0.56). Our FY24 & FY25 revenue estimates of 0.4 million and 0.4 million are unchanged.

Deal with Mt. Sinai to commercialize new AI cardiovascular algorithms extremely positive for HSCS. On September 21, 2023, the company announced a landmark agreement with the Icahn School of Medicine at Mt. Sinai to commercialize AI cardiovascular algorithms. The deal gives HSCS a strong institutional partner which greatly expands the company's access to critical ECG data and extends the range of AI algorithms the company can offer to healthcare providers and patients. The deal with Mt. Sinai transforms the company from a single-algorithm diagnostic provider to a multi-algorithm provider capable of diagnosing as many as 13 conditions with its MyoVista ECG machines. In addition, the company announced it will be creating a cloud-based diagnostic platform to complement its hardware solution (the MyoVista).

**New algorithms will require FDA approval.** While the new algorithms provided by the Mt. Sinai partnership still need to be approved by the FDA, the approval process for many of them is likely to be relatively streamlined as the Mt. Sinai health record database will enable retrospective studies analyzing existing data, as opposed to prospective studies which require recruitment of new patients.

**HSCS** targeting late 2023 De Novo resubmission for its signature ECG machine, the MyoVista. As soon as the company receives marketing approval from the FDA, it will be free to market the machine. Indeed, it has begun to line up distributors and holds substantial inventory for launch. We continue to model first revenues for the MyoVista beginning in the Jan FY24 quarter.

Large opportunity in early detection of heart disease driven by proprietary AI:

Heart Test continues to develop what could be the first ECG machine to provide early detection of heart disease, a very significant advancement for prevention of this number one killer and a large revenue opportunity for the company. The key to the company's ability to perform early diagnosis of heart diseases with an ECG machine is the clever application of machine-learning algorithms which interpret the signals from the ECG to detect anomalies. Heart Sciences has

spent years developing the AI to do this, and with Mt. Sinai now has a vastly

expanded IP 'moat' against potential competitors.

Raising price target to \$3.80: We are raising our 12-month price target to \$3.80 from \$3.70 to reflect increasing confidence in Heart Test's progress, as evidenced by one of the world's leading medical research institutions choosing HSCS as partner for Al cardiovascular diagnostics. Our target is based on a NPV analysis, representing more than 7x upside from the current share price. We believe this valuation appropriately balances out the company's high risks with the company's high growth prospects and large upside opportunity.

## Company Description

Based in Southlake, Texas, Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. is a medical devices maker developing Al-enabled ECGs to provide early detection of heart disease.

October 3, 2023

Lucas Ward (561) 427-7788 lward@ascendiant.com

#### Stock Data

Exchange:	NasdaqCN
52-week Range:	\$0.30-3.95
Shares Outstanding (million):	10.92
Market cap (\$million):	\$4.6
EV (\$million):	\$5.0
Debt (\$million):	\$1.0
Cash (\$million):	\$0.6
Avg. Daily Trading Vol (\$ millions):	\$0.04
Float (million shares):	8.5
Short Interest (million shares):	0.04
Dividend, annual (yield):	NA

#### Revenues (US\$ million)

	2024E	2024E	2025E	2025E
	(Cur.)	(Old.)	(Cur.)	(Old.)
Q1 Jul	0.0A		0.6E	
Q2 Oct	0.0E		1.0E	
Q3 Jan	0.1E		1.6E	
Q4 Apr	<u>0.3E</u>		2.2E	
Total	0.4E		5.4E	
EV/Rev	13x		0.9x	

#### Earnings per Share (pro forma)

	2024E	2024E	2025E	2025E
	(Cur.)	(Old.)	(Cur.)	(Old.)
Q1 Jul	(0.13)A	(0.14)E	(0.15)E	
Q2 Oct	(0.12)E	(0.11)E	(0.14)E	
Q3 Jan	(0.13)E		(0.14)E	
Q4 Apr	(0.13)E		(0.13)E	
Total	\$(0.51)E	\$(0.52)E	\$(0.56)E	
PE	NA		NA	

#### **Important Disclosures**

Ascendiant Capital Markets LLC seeks to do business with companies covered by its research team. Consequently, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making an investment decision.

For analyst certification and other important disclosures, refer to the Disclosure Section, located at the end of this report, beginning on page 17.



#### **OVERVIEW**

- Heart Test, Inc. recently (on September 14) reported its Q1 FY24 (ending July) results.
- EPS was \$(0.13), compared to our estimate of \$(0.14) and consensus estimate of \$(0.18).
- Operating expenses came in at \$1.3 million versus our estimate of \$1.5 million. The prior year compare was \$1.4 million.
- There was no Q4 guidance for future periods.
- We are raising our FY24 estimate to \$(0.51) from \$(0.52) and leaving our FY25 estimate unchanged at \$(0.56).

#### **ADDITIONAL DETAILS**

- On September 21, 2023, the company announced a landmark agreement with the Icahn School of Medicine at Mt. Sinai to commercialize AI cardiovascular algorithms.
- The deal gives HSCS a strong institutional partner which can greatly expand the company's access to critical ECG data and extend the range of AI algorithms the company can offer to healthcare providers and patients.
- The deal with Mt. Sinai transforms the company from a single-algorithm diagnostic provider to a multi-algorithm provider capable of diagnosing as many as 13 conditions with its MyoVista ECG machines.
- While the new algorithms provided by the Mt. Sinai partnership still need to be approved by the FDA, the approval process
  for many of them is likely to be relatively streamlined as the Mt. Sinai health record database will enable retrospective
  studies analyzing existing data, as opposed to prospective studies which require recruitment of new patients.
- The near-term outlook for De Novo resubmission for the MyoVista in calendar 2023 is unchanged.
- We continue to model first revenues for the MyoVista beginning in the Jan FY24 quarter.

The company's balance sheet had \$0.6 million in cash and \$1 million in debt, compared with \$1.7 million in cash and \$1.1 million in debt at the end of January. On June 7, 2023, the company filed a shelf registration statement to sell up to 8 million new shares, which could net the company \$7.2 million, based on an assumed offering price of \$1.00 per share. No date has been set for potential offerings. This new equity funding is incremental to a purchase agreement with Lincoln Park Capital, under which the company may sell up to \$15 million of stock as part of an equity line of credit (ELOC). So far, the company has raised \$1 million under this agreement. Given a projected burn rate of about \$2 million per quarter and access to over \$22 million in equity financing, the company appears well-positioned to fund its operating activities for the next couple of years.



#### Exhibit 1: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Corporate Highlights

# HeartSciences: Investment Highlights

- ✓ Pure Play AI ECG Company.
- ✓ Al creating a new era of opportunity for ECG transform the ECG into an effective screening device.
- Designed to address the significant diagnostic gap in heart disease.
- ✓ Enormous addressable market; millions of ECG's performed every week − razor/ razorblade sales model.
- √ >\$60 million investment in the Company.
- ✓ Compelling clinical evidence.
- ✓ FDA De Novo resubmission expected in the current year.

"ECG" (also known as "EKG") is the abbreviation for an electrocardiogram.

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## MyoVista® Wavelet ECG

New Generation of AI ECG Technology Designed to Revolutionize ECG for Heart Screening



Source: Company Reports

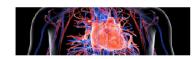
# Exhibit 2: Lack of Early Identification of Heart Disease is a Big Problem in Cardiology

Significant Challenge to Identify Heart Disease in Front-Line Healthcare

Conventional ECG - low sensitivity for 2 out of the 3 categories of heart disease (ischemia (CAD) and structural)



Risk Possibly Assessment ECG



#### Cardiology

Echo Stress Echo ECG Stress ECG

Coronary CT MRI Invasive
Angiogram Angiogram

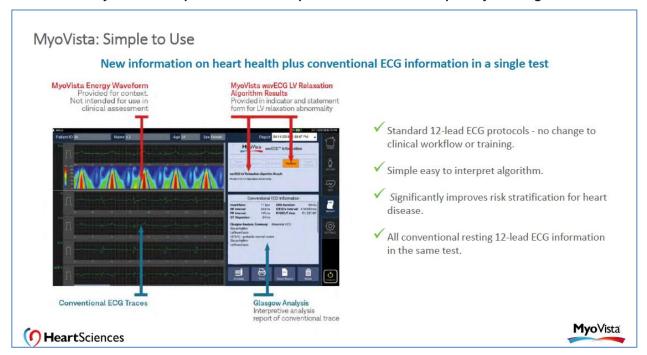
Inefficient referral process for #1 cause of death and #1 healthcare cost





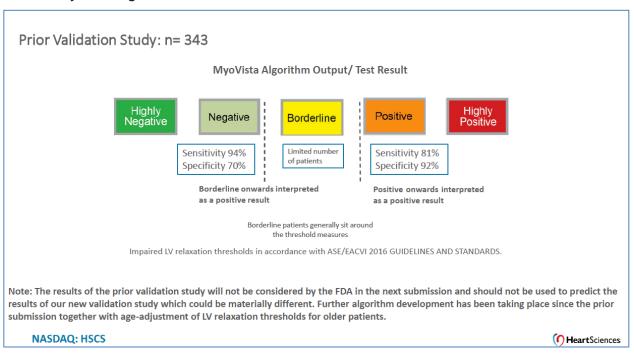


#### Exhibit 3: The MyoVista is Simple to Use and Incorporates Standard and Proprietary ECG Algorithms



Source: Company Reports

## **Exhibit 4: MyoVista Algorithm Readout**

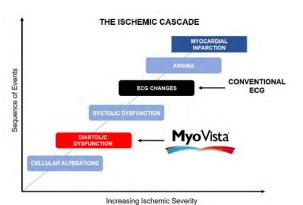




#### Exhibit 5: Diastolic Dysfunction is one of the Earliest Markers of Heart Disease

LV Diastolic Dysfunction (LVDD) an Early Biomarker for Heart Disease

MyoVista wavECG first algorithm - Detection of impaired Left Ventricle relaxation



"LV diastolic function [cardiac relaxation phase] is impaired by all of the common pathological processes that affect LV function or produce LV hypertrophy or fibrosis, including hypertension, diabetes mellitus, ischemia, myocarditis, toxins, and infiltrative cardiomyopathies. Thus, LV diastolic performance is a sensitive indicator of cardiovascular dysfunction."

Department of Health and Human Services Public Access: Diastolic Dysfunction and Prognosis 2015.



( HeartSciences

Source: Company Reports

#### Exhibit 6: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Intellectual Property Portfolio

Significant Valuable Intellectual Property

- √ 9 US granted patents covering > 100 claims
- √ 31 international granted patents
- ✓ Using ML to create measures of diastolic dysfunction with an ECG
- ✓ Core signal processing patents protect use of key signal processed information
- ✓ Proprietary patented electrode connector system
- ✓ Proprietary wavECG patient database
- ✓ Trademarked in multiple jurisdictions
- ✓ Considerable trade secrets and know-how gathered over years of development work

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#### Exhibit 7: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Peer Reviewed Research

Peer Reviewed Research: AI Significantly Expands the Potential Clinical Use of an ECG

The start of a new AI era of expanded ECG capabilities

Low Ejection Fraction

Left Ventricular

Dysfunction

Diastolic Dysfunction "..some of the most significant advances in electrocardiography since

its inception, which has historically had a limited, if any, role in the evaluation of cardiac dysfunction. In the past, our cardiovascular community was resigned to the fact that surface ECGs are poor indicators for cardiac dysfunction"

JACC Editorial Commentary: Study using MyoVista Aug 2020

> Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy

Impaired Cardiac Relaxation

Major Adverse Cardiac Event

Aortic Stenosis

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Myocarditis

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Source: Company Reports

## Exhibit 8: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Clinical Studies

# MyoVista Technology Clinical Studies



Prediction of Abnormal Myocardial Relaxation from Signal Processed Surface ECG

- () Mount Sinai (New York)
- (n=188)
- 80% sensitivity, 84% specificity with AUC > 90% in the identification of left ventricular diastolic dysfunction
- Also 82% identification of significant coronary arterial disease

**(1)** JACC

Machine Learning Assessment of LV Diastolic Function based on Electrocardiographic Features

- West Virginia, Mount Sinai, UCLA and Windsor Cardiac Center (Ontario)
- 1202 subjects (n=388)

2020

- O AUC 94% for estimated e' in prediction of LV diastolic dysfunction based on multiple age- and sex-adjusted reference limits
- AUC 80%, 84% and 81% for determining abnormal myocardial relaxation, LVDD and systolic dysfunction

IJACC
Cardiovascular Imaging

Machine Learning of ECG Waveforms to Improve Selection for Testing for Asymptomatic Left Ventricular Dysfunction

- Maker Heart Institute, Australia
- 9 398 subjects (n=111)
- 85% sensitivity, 72% specificity with AUC 83% in the identification of left ventricular dysfunction
- Outperformed conventional methods of screening for LVD

JACC – Journal of the American College of Cardiology

ESC – European Society of Cardiology European Heart Journal

JPCRR – Journal of Patient Centered Research and Reviews

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#### European Heart Journal

Prediction of coronary artery calcium scoring from surface electrocardiogram in atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease: a pilot study

West Virginia, Mount Sinai, UCLA and Windsor Cardiac Center

- () 534 subjects (n=106)
- O AUC 84% for prediction of CAC=0 score; AUC 87% for prediction of CAC ≥400 score
- Predictive accuracy for MACE events in higher risk patients

JPCRR second of transport

2020

Surface ECG-based Machine Learning Model For

2022

Predicting Patient Subgroup at a High Risk for Major Adverse Cardiac Events West Virginia, Mount Sinai, UCLA and Windsor Cardiac

Center

- 7 1245 subjects (n=518)
- 84% sensitivity, 72% specificity with AUC 84% in prediction of MACE events over a 38-month period
- Comparable performance to Echo based MACE predictive model. 97% and 79% survival for low and high-risk groups respectively

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#### Exhibit 9: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Key Researchers and Institutions

# Clinical Study Institutions and Key Researchers



Rutgers - Robert Wood Johnson MS, New Brunswick



Harvard - Beth Israel Deaconess, Boston



Scripps Clinic and Research Foundation Health, San Diego



UT Southwestern, Clinical Heart and Vascular Center, Dallas



**Thomas Marwick** - Director and Chief Executive, Head of Imaging Research at The Baker Heart and Diabetes Institute

Former Head of Cardiovascular Imaging at Cleveland Clinic.



The Baker Heart and Diabetes Institute, Melbourne, Australia



Mount Sinai-Icahn School of Medicine, New York



West Virginia University - Heart and Vascular Institute, Morgantown WV



UCLA Medical Center – Harbor, Los Angeles



Partho Sengupta - Professor of Cardiology and Chief of Cardiology at Rutgers Robert Wood Johnson Medical School (RWJMS), and Chief of Cardiology at Robert Wood Johnson University Hospital (RWJUH)





Source: Company Reports

# **Exhibit 10: MyoVista FDA Regulatory Status**

MyoVista wavECG: FDA Regulatory Status



#### MyoVista a new type of ECG:

- FDA De Novo regulatory pathway.
- Class II non-significant risk device.

#### ➤ Prior De Novo submission during 2020:

- Several rounds of interaction with FDA provides clarity on FDA requirements.
- Modifications have been made to MyoVista.

#### Resubmission:

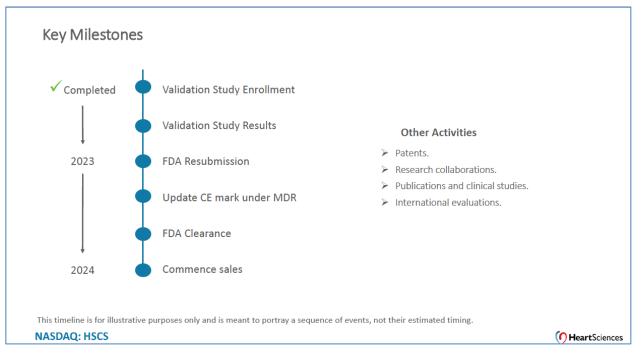
- Expected in current year.
- Pivotal study patient recruitment completed (>600 patients at 5 U.S. institutions).
- Core-lab work and device performance testing ongoing.

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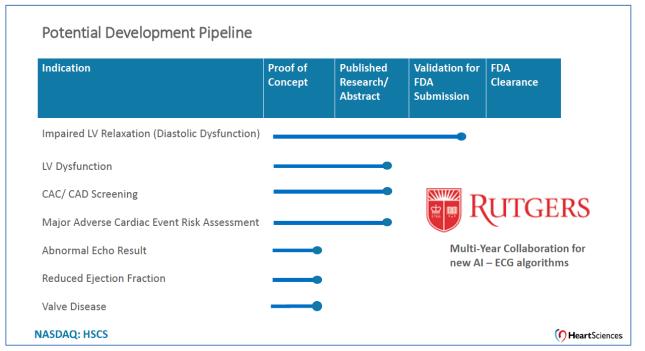


Exhibit 11: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Regulatory Milestones



Source: Company Reports

Exhibit 12: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Development Pipeline

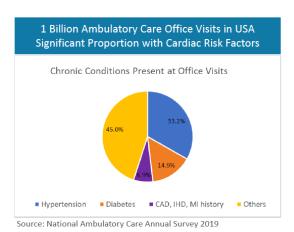




#### **Exhibit 13: ECG Market Size**

# Scale of Market Opportunity is Enormous

#### More than 100 million ECG tests and 12 million Echos just in the USA



MyoVista positioned as the bridge between ECG and Echo for point-of-care use

- ECG testing ubiquitous and growing despite general guidance against its use for screening.
- Echo testing on the increase in USA and worldwide partly due to inherent weakness of ECG. Increasing system costs worldwide and waiting lists internationally.
- High incidence of patients with risk factors for heart disease ideal candidates for a MyoVista test.

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Source: Company Reports

#### **Exhibit 14: ECG Market Opportunity**

# Big Market, Recurring Revenue, Fits Existing Care Pathways

# LARGE GLOBAL OPPORTUNITY

ECG most common cardiac test & worldwide application Conventional ECG \$5+ billion market (Cap. Equipment only) Est. 500 million - 1 billion ECG tests per year (Supplies revenue)

#### **RECURRING REVENUE**

Razor/razorblade business model
Device revenue plus supplies revenue from every test

# **DEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITIES**

Other algorithms/ indications for use Alternative hardware platforms

#### **LOW-COST & EASY TO USE**

Al algorithm - easy to interpret information

Provides all conventional ECG information in a single test

Limited training required – uses existing 12- lead resting ECG protocols

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#### Exhibit 15: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Competitive Landscape

HeartSciences: At at the Leading Edge of an AI Revolution

AI will drive an enormous value opportunity

Traditional ECG Indications







Conventional ECG generally decades old. Commodity business.

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Traditional ECG Indications but Easier to Wear/Use











Significant corporate value being created.

New Clinical Indications



·II· anumana

TEMPUS

Much greater value opportunity. Significantly advancing the use opportunity for an ECG.

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Source: Company Reports

#### Exhibit 16: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Business Model

# Razor/Razorblade Business Model: Recurring Revenue Per Test

# MyoVista Device

# Plus

# Per-Test Recurring Revenue (Electrodes)

- Business model not dependent on a high price for the MyoVista device.
- Full feature ECGs typically \$5k \$10k.
- > Expect to price MyoVista in or below this range.
- (Electrodes)

  Patented electrode cable connection system.
- High quality, low impedance, stable signal capture.
- Combine with SaaS and pay-per-use revenue models in the future.







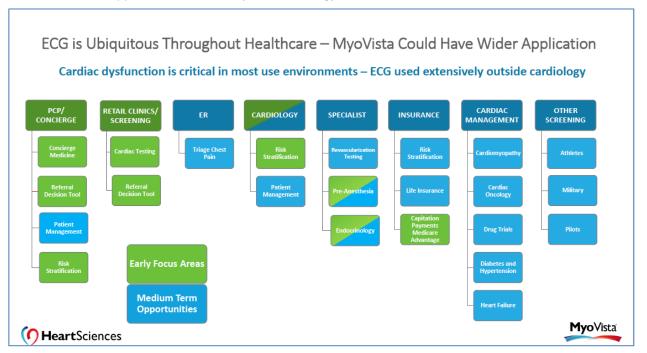


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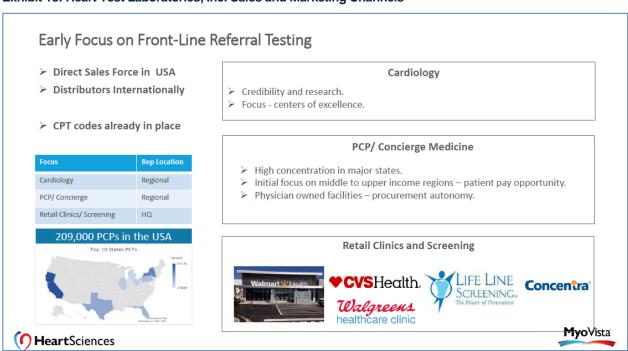


### **Exhibit 17: ECGs Applications Extend Beyond Cardiology**



Source: Company Reports

## Exhibit 18: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Sales and Marketing Channels





#### Exhibit 19: Heart Test Laboratories, Inc. Senior Management Team

# Senior Management Team

# Andrew Simpson Chairman and CEO

- Peel Group CEO c. \$8 billion of assets.
- Speedy Hire Plc Main Board Director and Division MD – Company joined FTSE 250 during that time.
- Rothschild Investment Banker.
- Price Waterhouse -Chartered Accountant.

# Mark Hilz

- INX CEO/Founder-Technology consulting, revenue \$400m NASDAQ listed with multiple public offerings. Sold in 2011.
- PCSS CEO/Founder Tech logistics outsourcing, revenue \$160m; NASDAQ listed, multiple public offerings.
- HCP CEO/Founder -Technology product distributor \$10m in revenue. Sold - 1988.

# Danielle Watson

- Over 15 years of accounting in both the public accounting and private sector.
- Extensive public accounting experience in preparation and audit of with public company filings including 10Ks, 10-Qs, 8-Ks, and other registration statements.
- Certified Public Account.
- Master of Science in
  Accounting from
  University of Texas at
  Arlington.
- Bachelors Degree in Accounting from Texas Christian University.

#### AaronPeterson VP R&D

- 25 years of Engineering and product development in the areas of Cardiac Rhythm Management, Neurostimulation and electrocardiographybased devices.
- St Jude Medical Director of Systems
- Engineering.

  > Boston Scientific -
- Manager R&D.

  Master's Degree in
  Computer Science from
  Utah State University.

#### Carol Krieger VP Clinical & Regulatory

- 30 years of clinical and regulatory experience including over 100 FDA submissions.
- Becton Dickenson -Director of Clinical QA and Compliance.
- Bio Connect VP of Clinical Ops
- Alfa Wasserman VP
- Quality and Regulatory.

  MS Jurisprudence Seton
- Hall University.

  MBA, Montclair State
  University.
- BS Degree Rutgers University.





Source: Company Reports

## **Exhibit 20: HSCS Consensus Expectations**

	Revenue (\$	million)			EPS	
	FY2024E	FY2025E			FY2024E	FY2025E
Q1 Jul	\$0.0A	\$0.5E	Q1	Jul	\$(0.13)A	\$(0.31)E
Q2 Oct	\$0.0E	\$1.1E	Q2	Oct	\$(0.13)E	\$(0.31)E
Q3 Jan	\$0.1E	\$2.0E	Q3	Jan	\$(0.27)E	\$(0.35)E
Q4 Apr	\$0.3E	\$3.0E	Q4	Apr	\$(0.30)E	\$(0.35)E
Total	\$0.4E	\$6.6E	Tot	tal	\$(0.60)E	\$(0.80)E

<sup>\*</sup>Quarterly estimates may not add to annual estimates due to variations in contributing estimates and rounding.

Source: Company reports, CapitalIQ, Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates







# **FINANCIAL MODEL**

Heart Test Laboratories, Inc.

Income Statement (\$ mils except EPS)	2021	2022	Jul-22	Oct-22	Jan-23	Apr-23	2023	Jul-23	Oct-23	Jan-24	Apr-24	2024	Jul-24	Oct-24	Jan-25	Apr-25	2025
Fiscal Year End: April 30	FY-A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E
						-		,	-		-				-4-		
Total revenue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.2	5.4
Total cost of goods sold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.4
Gross profit (loss)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	3.0
0																	
Operating expenses Research and development	1.7	3.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	5.0
Selling, general and administrative	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	4.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	6.6
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total operating expenses	2.6	4.7	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	6.1	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	7.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	11.6
Loss from operations	(2.6)	(4.7)	(1.4)	(1.8)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(6.1)	(1.3)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(7.2)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(8.6)
Other income (expense)																	
Gain on Extinguishments of Debt	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gain/loss on Disposal of Property and	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gain on Settlement of Payables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gain on Disposals of Property and Equ	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest income (expense)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other income (expense)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income before taxes	(2.5)	(4.8)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(6.4)	(1.4)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(7.2)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(8.6)
Taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net loss	(2.5)	(4.8)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(6.4)	(1.4)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(7.2)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(8.6)
Nonrecurring/noncash adjustments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income (pro forma)	(2.5)	(4.8)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(6.4)	(1.4)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(7.2)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(8.6)
EBITDA	(2.5)	(4.7)	(1.4)	(1.8)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(6.1)	(1.3)	(1.8)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(7.2)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(8.6)
Weighted average common shares outs		3.3	5.6	8.2	8.2	9.7	8.0	10.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3
Shares, Diluted	3.3	3.3	5.6	8.2	8.2	9.7	8.0	10.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3
EPS Basic	\$ (0.74) \$ (0.74)	\$ (1.45)			\$ (0.16)		\$ (0.80)					\$ (0.51)	\$ (0.15)				\$ (0.56)
EPS Diluted	\$ (0.74)	\$ (1.45)	\$ (0.28)	\$ (0.22)	\$ (0.16)	\$ (0.17)	\$ (0.80)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.12)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.51)	\$ (0.15)	\$ (0.14)	\$ (0.14)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.56)
Margins																	
Gross margin	58%	45%	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	50%	50%	50%	52%	52%	54%	54%	56%	56%	55%
Research and development	6673%	20883%	NM	683%	200%	120%	81%	59%	93%								
Selling, general and administrative	3416%	11928%	NM	1166%	250%	150%	106%	86%	122%								
Operating margin	-10044%	-32766%	NM	-1798%	-396%	-216%	-132%	-89%	-159%								
Tax rate, GAAP	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Net margin	-9577%	-33593%	NM	-1798%	-396%	-216%	-132%	-89%	-159%								
Y/Y % change																	
Revenue	-60%	-44%	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	-100%	NM	NM	NM	7667%	NM	NM	NM	NM	1250%
COGS	-77%	-26%	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	-100%	NM	NM	NM	6838%	NM	NM	NM	NM	1141%
Gross Profit	-16%	-57%	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	-100%	NM	NM	NM	8651%	NM	NM	NM	NM	1352%
Research and development	-16%	76%	8%	56%	-8%	-61%	-18%	30%	-33%	24%	50%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	83%
Selling, general and administrative	-51%	96%	262%	125%	65%	70%	113%	-23%	30%	95%	32%	28%	8%	8%	8%	8%	41%
Total operating expenses	-33%	82%	112%	85%	19%	-19%	30%	-7%	-1%	60%	38%	21%	103%	53%	43%	45%	57%
Operating Income	-33%	83%	112%	85%	19%	-19%	30%	-7%	-1%	57%	28%	18%	79%	22%	3%	-4%	20%
Net income	-35%	97%	214%	75%	8%	-20%	32%	-13%	-2%	53%	25%	13%	74%	22%	3%	-4%	20%
EPS	-36%	97%	85%	-29%	-56%	-73%	-45%	-53%	-48%	-18%	-20%	-36%	17%	22%	3%	-4%	10%
S S			•														

Source: Company reports , Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



#### Heart Test Laboratories, Inc.

Balance Sheet (\$ mils)	Apr-21	Apr-22	Jul-22	Oct-22	Jan-23	Apr-23	Jul-23	Oct-23	Jan-24	Apr-24	Jul-24	Oct-24	Jan-25	Apr-25
Fiscal Year End: April 30	Q4A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E
Current assets														
Cash	0.7	0.9	4.3	3.1	1.9	1.7	0.6	3.4	1.3	(0.7)	(3.0)	(5.1)	(7.1)	(9.0)
Accounts receivable, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inventories, net	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Prepaid expenses and other assets	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Deferred offering Costs	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Current Assets	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total current assets	1.6	1.9	5.4	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.0	4.8	2.8	0.8	(1.5)	(3.6)	(5.7)	(7.5)
Operating lease right-of-use asset, net	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Property and equipment, net	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total assets	1.9	2.1	5.6	4.8	3.5	3.3	2.6	5.4	3.4	1.3	(1.0)	(3.1)	(5.1)	(7.0)
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity														
<u>Current liabilities</u>														
Accounts payable	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Accrued expenses	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
PPP Loan Payable	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current Portion of Notes Payable	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lease liability - current	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Current Liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total current liabilities	1.1	3.5	1.5	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Accrued Expenses	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lease liability – long-term	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Notes Payable	2.5	4.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Preferred Stock Convertible	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total liabilities	3.8	8.1	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
Stockholders' Equity														
Convertible Preferred Stock					0.0	0.0	0.0							
Common stock	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Additional paid-in capital	47.7	48.3	58.9	58.9	58.9	61.0	61.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6
Accumulated deficit	(49.6)	(54.4)	(56.0)	(57.8)	(59.1)	(60.8)	(62.1)	(63.9)	(65.9)	(68.0)	(70.4)	(72.5)	(74.6)	(76.6)
Total stockholders' equity	(1.9)	(6.1)	2.9	1.1	(0.3)	0.2	(0.5)	2.7	0.7	(1.4)	(3.8)	(5.9)	(8.0)	(10.0)
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	1.9	2.1	5.6	4.8	3.5	3.3	2.6	5.4	3.4	1.3	(1.0)	(3.1)	(5.1)	(7.0)

	Apr-21 Q4A	Apr-22 Q4A	Jul-22 Q1A	Oct-22 Q2A	Jan-23 Q3A	Apr-23 Q4A	Jul-23 Q1A	Oct-23 Q2E	Jan-24 Q3E	Apr-24 Q4E	Jul-24 Q1E	Oct-24 Q2E	Jan-25 Q3E	Apr-25 Q4E
Balance Sheet Drivers														
Inventory Days	10,862	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	50	50	30	30	30	30	30
Accounts Payable (Days)	4,858	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	50	50	30	30	30	30	30
Book & Cash Value (per share)														
Book Value per Share (diluted)	(0.58)	(1.82)	0.51	0.13	(0.03)	0.02	(0.05)	0.18	0.04	(0.09)	(0.24)	(0.39)	(0.52)	(0.65)
Cash per Share (diluted)	0.22	0.35	0.76	0.37	0.23	0.19	0.08	0.24	0.11	(0.03)	(0.18)	(0.31)	(0.45)	(0.57)
Net cash per Share (diluted)	(0.54)	(0.99)	0.58	0.37	0.11	0.14	0.03	0.21	0.07	(0.06)	(0.18)	(0.31)	(0.45)	(0.57)

Source: Company reports, Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



Heart Test Laboratories, Inc.

Cash Flow Statement (\$ mils)	2021	2022	Jul-22	Oct-22	Jan-23	Apr-23	2023	Jul-23	Oct-23	Jan-24	Apr-24	2024	Jul-24	Oct-24	Jan-25	Apr-25	2025
Fiscal Year End: April 30	FY-A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E
													,			-	
Cash flow from operating activities																	
Net loss	(2.5)	(4.8)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(6.4)	(1.4)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(7.2)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(8.6)
Adjustments:		,				, ,			,		,					, ,	,
Depreciation and Amortization	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amortization of Debt Discount and Deferred Fina	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1										
Gain/loss on Disposal of Property and Equipmen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0										
Stock based Compensation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1			<b>•</b>	0.1					
Gain on Extinguishment of Debt	(0.3)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0										
Other Assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0										
Gain on Settlement of Payables	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.1)										
Warrants Issued to non-employees			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2										
Warrants Issued for Note Extension	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0										
Stock Issued for Note Facility Fee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0										
WC changes																	
Accounts Receivable	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inventory	0.1	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts Payable	(0.0)	0.4	(0.2)	0.3	0.2	(0.4)	0.0	(0.2)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	(0.6)	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.3
Accrued Liabilities	0.1	0.9	(0.5)	0.2	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred offering Costs	0.0	(0.2)	0.2	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.108)	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prepaids and Other Current Assets	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.100)	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Current Liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash used in operating activities	(2.5)	(3.6)	(1.8)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.9)	(5.8)	(1.4)	(2.2)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(7.6)	(2.3)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(1.9)	(8.3)
Investing Activities	(2.5)	(5.0)	(2.0)	(2.2)	(2.0)	(2.5)	(5.0)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(7.0)	(2.5)	(2.2)	(2.0)	(2.5)	(0.5)
Purchase of Property and Equipment	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disposition of Property and Equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash used in investing activities	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financing Activities	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Proceeds from Convertible Promissory Notes	1.5	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0										
Proceeds from Issuance of Common Stock, Net of	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Issuance of warrants in IPO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Issuance of Common Stock for bridge warrant ex	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1				<b>,</b>	0.0					
Issuance of Common Stock under equity line, ne	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4				0.4					
Issuance of pre-funded warrants for bridge warra	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4				0.0					
Repayment of Shareholder's Note	0.0	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2					0.0					
Proceeds from Shareholders Notes	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0					0.0					
Proceeds from Ppp Loan	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0					
Repayment of Financing Leases	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.1)				(0.068)					
Proceeds from Issuance of Series C Preferred Co	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)				0.0					
Deferred Financing Costs	0.2	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0					
Net cash provided by financing activities	2.7	3.8	5.2	(0.1)	(0.1)	1.6	6.5	0.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash increase (decrease)	0.2	0.2	3.4	(1.2)	(1.1)	(0.3)	0.7	(1.1)	2.8	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(1.9)	(8.3)
Cash balance at beginning of period	0.5	0.7	0.9	4.3	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.7	0.6	3.4	1.3	1.7	(0.6)	(3.0)	(5.1)	(7.1)	(0.6)
Cash balance at end of period	0.7	0.9	4.3	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	0.6	3.4	1.3	(0.7)	(0.6)	(3.0)	(5.1)	(7.1)	(9.0)	(9.0)
			3	5.1		2.7		0.0	3.4		(0.7)	(0.0)	(5.0)	(5.1)	(***)	(5.0)	(5.0)

Source: Company reports, Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



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# **Heart Test Laboratories, Inc.**

 Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC has not received compensation for advisory or investment banking services from the company in the past 12 months.

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Total return is defined as price appreciation plus dividend yield.

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			Past 1	.2 months
Rating	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
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Hold	0	0%	0	0%
Sell	1	2%	0	0%
Total	52	100%	16	31%

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