

**COMPANY** 

**Rating: BUY** 

**NDRA** 

\$0.29

(intraday)

(from \$11)

Target: \$10

Ticker:

Price:

**UPDATE** 

# **ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.**

Reports Q4. FDA timeline delayed likely to 2025. We believe FDA approval and EU/US product launch over the next year to drive stock. Lowering P/T to \$10.

**Q4 about inline:** ENDRA recently (on March 28) reported its Q4 2023 (ending December) results. Net loss was \$1.5 million or EPS of \$(0.17) compared with our estimates of \$(0.36). There was no Q4 guidance or consensus estimates. ENDRA is a late stage medical device development/early stage commercialization company so it generates no revenues.

**Operating expense:** Operating expenses were \$1.5 million, vs \$3.1 million in Q3 on lower R&D costs.

No 2024 guidance: Management did not provide 2024 financial guidance.

**Adjusting 2024 estimates:** We are adjusting our 2024 estimates for revenues to \$0.2 from \$1.0 million, and for EPS to \$(1.06) from \$(1.41).

**Focused on TAEUS development:** ENDRA has one main medical device candidate, the Thermo Acoustic Enhanced UltraSound (TAEUS) platform to enable clinicians to visualize human tissue composition, function and temperature in ways previously possible only with CT and MRI, but at a fraction of the cost and at the point-of-care.

**FDA submission done:** On August 14, 2023, ENDRA filed its De Novo application with the FDA. After extensive dialogue with the FDA, ENDRA is (as of February 2022) pursuing the De Novo pathway for its TAEUS System (and withdrawing its 510(k) application), which is intended to characterize fatty liver tissue as a non-invasive means to assess and monitor Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease (NAFLD).

**FDA decision delayed likely to 2025:** The FDA's target approval date is 150 days (~5 months or about January 15, 2024). However, the FDA has requested for more information and ENDRA will meet with the FDA soon to discuss any new requirements or timeline to get approval. This may include additional data and a new submission for approval in 1H 2025. We note that key commercialization activities have already started, including a major distribution deal in Vietnam.

**EU launched:** In March 2020, ENDRA received CE Mark approval, and is now starting initial commercialization activity in Europe.

**Over 200 scans done:** ENDRA has 4 U.S. reference evaluation sites, 5 in the EU, and a site in China used to build clinical evidence and establish the clinical utility of the TAEUS device for assessing NAFLD-NASH. ENDRA has over 200 total patients scanned to date.

Large market opportunity: The company is launching its first TAEUS application to measure fat in the liver, which is used for early detection and monitoring of Steatotic Liver Disease (SLD) (aka Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease (NAFLD)). In 2011, over 1.4 billion people were affected by SLD/NAFLD/NASH around the world. Despite the increased incidence of SLD/NAFLD, there are no low-cost, accurate, and safe methods for measuring fat in the liver. TAEUS technology should enable to diagnose SLD earlier and monitor patients with related liver diseases more accurately and cost-effectively than is possible with existing technology.

**Balance sheet:** In Q4, ENDRA has \$3 million in cash and no debt. We believe it needs to raise cash currently.

**Current valuation attractive:** Maintaining our BUY rating, but lowering our 12-month price target to \$10 from \$11. This is based on a NPV analysis, representing significant upside from the current share price. We believe this valuation appropriately balances out the company's high risks with the company's high growth prospects and large upside opportunities.

#### **Company Description**

Based in Ann Arbor, MI, ENDRA Life Sciences is a medical device company developing enhanced ultrasound technologies (TAEUS) for medical imaging.

United States Healthcare

April 30, 2024

2025E

(Old)

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#### Stock Data

Exchange: NasdagCM \$0.22 - 2.79 52-week Range: Shares Outstanding (million): 11 Market cap (\$million): \$3 \$0 EV (\$million): Debt (\$million): \$0 Cash (\$million): \$3 Avg. Daily Trading Vol. (\$million): \$0.2 Float (million shares): 11 Short Interest (million shares): 0.1 \$0 (NA%) Dividend, annual (yield):

#### Revenues (US\$ million)

2024E	2024E	2025E	2025E
(Cur.)	(Old)	(Cur.)	(Old)
0.0E	0.1E	0.1E	
0.0E	0.1E	0.1E	
0.1E	0.3E	0.3E	
<u>0.1E</u>	0.5E	<u>0.5E</u>	
0.2E	1.0E	1.0E	
N/A		N/A	
	0.0E 0.0E 0.1E 0.1E 0.2E	(Cur.) (Old) 0.0E 0.1E 0.0E 0.1E 0.1E 0.3E 0.1E 0.5E 0.2E 1.0E	(Cur.)         (Old)         (Cur.)           0.0E         0.1E         0.1E           0.0E         0.1E         0.1E           0.1E         0.3E         0.3E           0.1E         0.5E         0.5E           0.2E         1.0E         1.0E

#### Earnings per Share (pro forma)

	2024E (Cur.)	2024E (Old)	2025E (Cur.)	
Q1 Mar	(0.27)E	(0.37)E	(0.27)E	
Q2 Jun	(0.27)E	(0.36)E	(0.26)E	
Q3 Sep	(0.26)E	(0.35)E	(0.25)E	
Q4 Dec	(0.26)E	(0.33)E	(0.25)E	
Total	(1.06)E	(1.41)E	(1.04)E	
P/E	N/A		N/A	

#### **Important Disclosures**

Ascendiant Capital Markets LLC seeks to do business with companies covered by its research team. Consequently, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making an investment decision.

For analyst certification and other important disclosures, refer to the Disclosure Section, located at the end of this report, beginning on page 12.

NDRA: ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.



#### Exhibit 1: Q4 2023 and Recent Highlights (as of March 28, 2024)

Highlights from the fourth quarter of 2023 and recent weeks include:

- Installed first TAEUS system in the UK at King's College Hospital for clinical evaluation. King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust (KCH) in London is one of the leading centers of excellence in the United Kingdom's National Health Service (NHS). KCH will use ENDRA's TAEUS liver system in a clinical study to compare its liver fat assessment accuracy with MRI, the acknowledged research standard. This study is expected to include approximately 75 subjects and is intended to provide essential data to evaluate the TAEUS technology's performance.
- FDA's review of ENDRA's De Novo request is ongoing. In the third quarter of 2023, ENDRA submitted a De Novo request for its TAEUS liver system to the FDA. In the fourth quarter of 2023, the FDA issued an Additional Information (AI) request to ENDRA. As a result, ENDRA has had several interactions with and provided additional details to the FDA. These efforts have fostered a better understanding of the FDA's expectations, which ENDRA is working to achieve. ENDRA has confirmed an in-person FDA meeting in the second guarter of 2024.
- Showcased the TAEUS system at key hepatology, endocrinology and radiology medical conferences in the U,S, and Europe, During the
  fourth quarter and recent weeks, the ENDRA team met with prospective customers, industry leaders and key partners at four major clinical
  conferences, including The Liver Meeting by the American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases, During The Liver Meeting, ENDRA
  also hosted an offsite panel discussion with multidisciplinary key opinion leaders in the fields of hepatology, endocrinology and radiology to
  share their unique perspectives on managing Metabolic Dysfunction-Associated Steatohepatitis (MASH).
- Expanded intellectual property portfolio to 75 issued patents globally. During the fourth quarter of 2023 and recent weeks, ENDRA was issued seven additional patents, including three in the U.S., one in Europe and three in China. The company is actively exploring licensing opportunities in non-core indications to augment the value of its growing intellectual property portfolio.
- New ICD-10-CM code issued, which paves the way for improved NAFLD diagnostics. The International Classification of Diseases, Tenth
  Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM), a global coding system used to indicate a diagnosis for reimbursement purposes and issued by
  the World Health Organization, included NAFLD under the ICD-10 K76.0 code. This facilitates standardized billing for the diagnosis of
  NAFLD, is applicable across the U.S., Europe and other regions, and promotes consistency in medical documentation and insurance
  processes. ENDRA believes the issuance of the ICD-10 K76.0 code specifically for NAFLD measurement represents a significant opportunity
  for innovation in liver health diagnostics as healthcare providers now have a clearer pathway to integrate advanced diagnostic technologies
  , including the TAEUS system.



# **Exhibit 2: ENDRA Investment Highlights**

# **ENDRA Life Sciences**

ENHANCE ULTRASOUND TO SEE HUMAN TISSUE IN WAYS SIMILAR TO CT-MRI... BUT AT 50X LOWER COST<sup>2</sup>

# **ENDRA** Life Sciences: Business Highlights



#### PROPRIETARY PLATFORM

- Thermo Acoustic Enhanced Ultrasound (TAEUS®): RF pulses → sonic waves
- Similar to MRI but 1/50<sup>th</sup> the cost<sup>3</sup> and at point of patient care
- Multiple potential clinical applications
   & revenue streams
- CE mark received in Europe
- FDA De Novo request filed in U.S.
- · 67 patents issued, all by ENDRA



# **MULTIBILLION \$ MARKET**

- 1st TAEUS application: Measure liver fat for assessment of Steatotic Liver Disease (SLD)
- Affects over 2 billion people<sup>1</sup> globally
- Diagnostic gap: No safe, easy-to-use, cost-effective tools
- \$12.5 billion diagnostic market opportunity<sup>2</sup>



# CAPITAL-EFFICIENT MODEL

- Lean and deeply experienced
   ENDRA team
- World-class technical, clinical
   & commercial partners



#### **Exhibit 3: TAEUS 2023 Milestones**

# **Anticipated Milestones**

#### 2023

- ✓ Collect 200+ TAEUS subject scans to support development, regulatory & commercial needs
- ✓ Publish first independent TAEUS clinical abstract: EASL¹ Annual Meeting, June 2023
- File U.S. FDA De Novo request for TAEUS Fatty Liver application, August 2023
- ✓ Publish second independent TAEUS clinical abstract: EASL-SLD¹ Summit, September 2023
- Expand intellectual property portfolio
- Continue to bolster clinical data of TAEUS system with additional scans, activation of new clinical partner sites, and peer-reviewed abstracts/publications
- Achieve sales in Europe
- Forge alliances with med-techs for TAEUS application development and licensing

Source: Company reports.

#### **Exhibit 4: ENDRA Partners**

# **ENDRA Value-Added Partner Ecosystem**

LEVERAGE PARTNERSHIPS TO AMPLIFY ENDRA'S TECHNICAL, CLINICAL & COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

## TECHNOLOGY LEADERSHIP

- Enhance peer-leading IP portfolio
- Real-time guidance tools
- Novel cloud-based data mgt.
- Artificial Intelligence tools
- Collaborations to co-develop & integrate TAEUS applications





## ROBUST CLINICAL EVIDENCE

- Clinical data supporting regulatory submissions & commercialization
- Studies comparing TAEUS to MRI-PDFF in target markets: U.S., EU, Asia
- Pharma pilots of TAEUS for drug trial recruitment efficiencies

















# **COMMERCIAL ADOPTION**

- Target clinicians at local level in key markets w/ENDRA team & partners
- Demonstrate TAEUS at key global clinical conferences
- Online education & marketing
- CRM w/5000 clinicians
- Leverage clinical publications & reference sites







## Exhibit 5: ENDRA's TAEUS Liver Fat Opportunity (Steatotic Liver Disease (SLD) aka NASH - NAFLD)

# The Problem: Steatotic Liver Disease (SLD)

CONVERGENCE OF PIVOTAL FACTORS CREATE OPPORTUNITY FOR ENDRA TO ADDRESS LARGE UNMET DIAGNOSTIC NEED

# **BROAD & PERSISTENT DRIVERS**

# HEAVY PUBLIC HEALTH BURDEN

# DIAGNOSTIC & TREATMENT GAPS

Lifestyle / Obesity

Diabetes

Genetics

Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome

HIV

Certain drugs

(E.g., chemotherapy)

2+ billion<sup>1</sup> people globally affected by excess fat in the liver.

- >6% liver fat is of clinical concern
- Often asymptomatic, can progress to inflammation, cirrhosis, cancer
- Leading cause of liver transplants in U.S. by 2030<sup>2</sup>
- Cardiovascular disease<sup>3,4</sup> 1.6x
- Chronic kidney disease<sup>3,4</sup> 1.2x

\$100B direct U.S. medical costs<sup>5</sup>

#### Diagnostics gap

- MRI: \$2.5M, 5 tons, complicated to use, slow, concentrated in cities
- Liver biopsy: Invasive, painful, requires surgical training
- · Blood tests: low precision

#### Historically no effective treatments

- · Weight loss ... low compliance
- · New drugs entering market

#### The Opportunity: Improved Diagnostics To Drive Adoption of New Treatments

FIRST APPROVED STEATOTIC LIVER DISEASE (SLD) THERAPIES EXPECTED IN 2023<sup>1,2</sup> Intensifying need to identify & monitor patients



#### The Opportunity: Assess Liver Fat of 2+ Billion SLD Patients

INTRODUCE A TOOL THAT BALANCES DIAGNOSTIC VALUE + ACCESSIBILITY

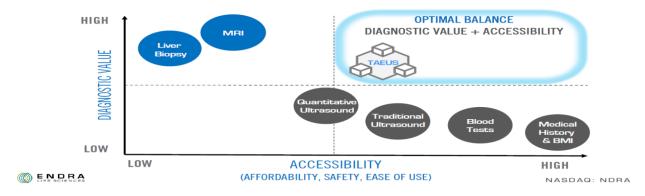




Exhibit 6: TAEUS

Thermo Acoustic Enhanced Ultrasound: TAEUS®

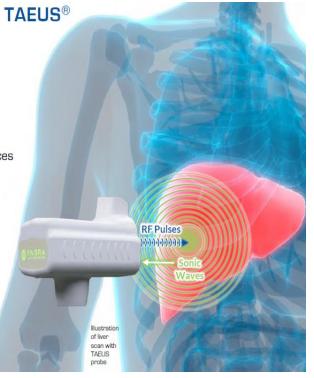
FIRST APPLICATION: NON-INVASIVE LIVER FAT ASSESSMENT TOOL

#### TAEUS SYSTEM

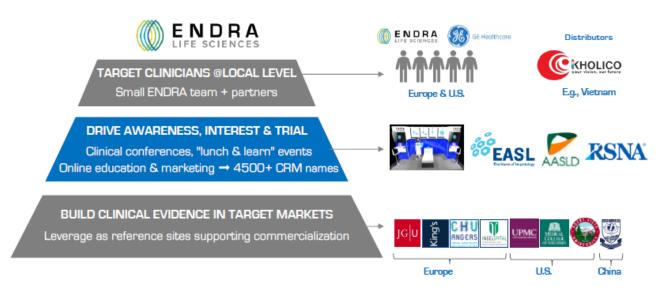
- · System consists of a console, probe and display
- Analyzes tissue <u>chemistry</u>, like MRI, rather than <u>structural</u> properties of tissue like traditional ultrasound
- · Self-calibrating, for uniform measures across individuals & devices
- Low sensitivity to fibrosis,<sup>1</sup> a confounding factor in MASLD
- Total procedure ~10 minutes

#### **CLINICAL VALIDATION & REGULATORY STATUS**

- · Over 200 TAEUS subject scans performed
- · CE Mark received in Europe
- Peer-reviewed clinical abstract published @ 2023 EASL<sup>2</sup>
- · FDA De Novo request submitted
  - Sensitivity of 90% at 6% liver fat threshold
  - TAEUS correlation to MRI-PDFF: r=0.78



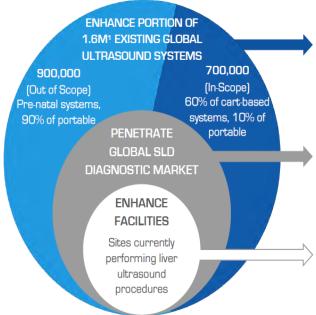
# Commercializing TAEUS Liver: 3 Core Elements





# **Exhibit 7: TAEUS Potential Market Opportunities**

# Total Addressable Markets for TAEUS®: Liver & Other Applications



#### Liver + Future TAEUS Applications

- \$35 billion market = Enhance installed base of 700,000 inscope ultrasound systems x \$50K TAEUS system
- Does not include ENDRA services, disposables, licensing, or new ultrasound + TAEUS adopters

#### Liver Diagnostic Only

 \$12.5 billion<sup>2</sup> market based on trends in liver disease, evolution of diagnostic technologies (laboratory, imaging, invasive), procedure trends. Source: Grandview Research<sup>2</sup>

#### Liver Diagnostic Only

- \$1 billion market = ~20,000<sup>3</sup> global facilities (i.e., hospitals, private practices) x 1 unit TAEUS liver @\$50K
- Does not include facilities buying more than 1 TAEUS unit, new adopters, or ENDRA services, disposables, licensing.

## ENDRA's TAEUS® Platform & Business Model

FIRST TAEUS APPLICATION ASSESSES LIVER FAT. WITH LICENSING OPPORTUNITIES IN OTHER INDICATIONS

TAEUS HA	<b>IS MULTIPL</b>	E TISSUE
CHARACT	ERIZATION	<b>CAPABILITIES*</b>

TRANSLATABLE INTO A RANGE OF CLINICAL APPLICATIONS\* MONETIZED THROUGH DIVERSE POTENTIAL REVENUE STREAMS

CURRENT	<b>FOCUS</b>

Composition

Fluid Flows \*

Measure liver fat for Steatotic Liver Disease (formerly known as NAFLD-NASH)

Temperature Variation \*

#### LICENSING OPPORTUNITIES

Guide energy-based procedures for cancer, pain, cardiology, aesthetics

Visualize blocked vessels & microvascular fluid flows (e.g, perfusion) w/o risks of contrast agents

**Products**: TAEUS accessory enhancing existing ultrasound

**Software**: Multiple TAEUS apps added to accessory

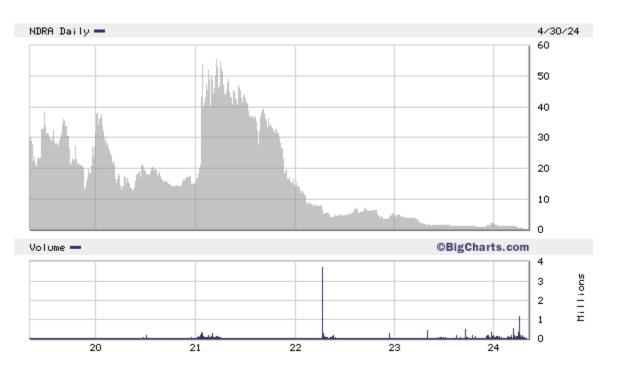
**Services**: E.g., Rental, pay-per-scan & maintenance agreements

**Disposables**: E.g., Per-procedure applicator pads

**Licensing**: Build TAEUS into new OEM ultrasounds, robotics, etc



# Exhibit 8: ENDRA Life Sciences Stock Price (5-years)



Source: https://bigcharts.marketwatch.com/



# **FINANCIAL MODEL**

## ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.

ENDRA Life Sciences	inc.																			
Income Statement (\$ mils)	Mar-22	Jun-22	Sep-22	Dec-22	2022	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	2023	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24		Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25		
Fiscal Year End: December 31	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E
Total Revenue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0
Cost of Revenues	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
Gross Profit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
Research and development	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.6	5.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	4.9
Sales and marketing	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.0
General and administrative	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	5.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.7	4.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6
Restructuring and other					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Total operating expenses	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	13.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	1.5	10.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	12.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	12.5
Operating income (loss)	(2.9)	(3.6)	(3.4)	(3.3)	(13.2)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(1.5)	(10.5)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(11.9)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(12.0
Interest income (expense)					0.0	(0.0)			0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0
Other income (expense)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)		0.4	0.0	(0.0)	0.5					0.0					0.0
Income before income taxes	(2.9)	(3.6)	(3.4)	(3.3)	(13.2)	(2.9)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(1.5)	(10.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(11.9)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(12.0
Income taxes					0.0					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income (loss)	(2.9)	(3.6)	(3.4)	(3.3)	(13.2)	(2.9)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(1.5)	(10.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(11.9)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(12.0
Nonrecurring/noncash adjustme	 <u>ents</u>   (2.9)	(3.6)	(3.4)	(3.3)	0.0 (13.2)	(2.9)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(1.5)	0.0 (10.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	0.0 (11.9)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)	<u>0.0</u> (12.0
EBITDA																				
Shares, Basic	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.2	6.0	7.7	8.6	6.4	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.6
Shares, Diluted	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.2	6.0	7.7	8.6	6.4	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.6
EPS Basic (Pro forma)	(\$1.33)	(\$1.17)	(\$1.09)	(\$1.04)	(\$4.56)	(\$0.93)	(\$0.43)	(\$0.40)	(\$0.17)	(\$1.58)	(\$0.27)	(\$0.27)	(\$0.26)	(\$0.26)	(\$1.06)	(\$0.27)	(\$0.26)	(\$0.25)	(\$0.25)	(\$1.04
EPS Diluted (Pro forma)	(\$1.33)	(\$1.17)	(\$1.09)	(\$1.04)	(\$4.56)	(\$0.93)	(\$0.43)	(\$0.40)	(\$0.17)	(\$1.58)	(\$0.27)	(\$0.27)	(\$0.26)	(\$0.26)	(\$1.06)	(\$0.27)	(\$0.26)	(\$0.25)	(\$0.25)	(\$1.04
Margins																				
Gross margin											50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	509
Research and development											#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	1100%	1100%	2200%	1200%	1200%	400%	260%	490
Sales and marketing											#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	500%	500%	1000%	500%	500%	167%	100%	2009
General and administrative											#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	1400%	1400%	2800%	1400%	1400%	467%	280%	560
Operating margin	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	######	######	######	-3050%	-3050%	-983%	-590%	#####
Tax rate, GAAP	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0
Net margin	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	######	######	######	-3051%	-3051%	-984%	-590%	#####
Y/Y % change																				
Total Revenue												#DIV/0!					#DIV/0!	200%	400%	400
Gross margin															1		#DIV/0!	200%	400%	400
Research and development	6%	6%	56%	17%	20%	15%	-24%	-11%	-65%	-24%	-21%	-21%				9%	9%	9%	18%	111
Sales and marketing	111%	33%	53%	-14%	33%	-47%	-28%	-42%	-55%	-43%	175%	102%				0%	0%	0%	0%	0
General and administrative	2%	15%	-3%	4%	5%	5%	-3%	7%	-45%	-9%	2%	4%				0%	0%	0%	0%	09
Operating income (loss)	11%	12%	29%	8%	14%	3%	-16%	-8%	-56%	-20%	2%	0%				2%	2%	0%	0%	19
Net income (loss)	20%	12%	29%	6%	16%	3%	-29%	-10%	-56%	-24%	2%	17%	-,-	102%		2%	2%	0%	0%	19
EPS Diluted (Pro forma)	5%	-24%	-14%	-29%	-18%	-30%	-63%	-63%	-84%	-65%	-71%	-37%	-35%	53%	-33%	-2%	-2%	-3%	-3%	-3%

Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates.



#### **ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.**

Balance Sheet (\$ mils)		Jun-22	-				-		Mar-24	Jun-24	•			Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
Fiscal Year End: December 31	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E
Assets																
Cash and cash equivalents	7.1	11.3	8.0	4.9	2.4	4.8	3.3	2.8	0.6	(2.1)	(4.7)	(7.3)	(10.1)	(12.9)	(15.3)	(17.6)
Short term investments	'.'	11.5	0.0	4.5	2.4	4.0	3.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts receivable, net									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
Inventory	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Deferred income taxes	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prepaid expenses and other	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Total current assets	10.1	14.5	11.6	8.5	5.5	8.1	6.4	3.0	0.6	(2.1)	(4.5)	(7.2)	(10.0)	(12.7)	(14.7)	(16.8)
Total current assets	10.1	14.5	11.0	6.5	5.5	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.6	(2.1)	(4.5)	(7.2)	(10.0)	(12.7)	(14.7)	(16.8)
Property and equipment, net	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intangibles, net									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inventory								2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Deferred income tax									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other_	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total assets	10.9	15.3	12.3	9.3	6.7	9.2	7.6	6.8	3.3	0.6	(1.8)	(4.5)	(7.3)	(10.1)	(12.1)	(14.1)
Liabilities and stockholders' equity																
Accounts payable	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5
Accounts payable Accrued expenses	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3
Deferred income tax										0.0	0.0		0.1	0.1		0.0
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- · · · · ·	0.1	0.1	0.1		-											
Short term debt		4.5	4-	0.0 1.7	0.0 1.8	0.0 <b>2.0</b>	0.0	0.0 <b>0.9</b>	0.0	0.0 0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.6	0.0	0.0 1.3	0.0 2.0
Total current liabilities	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.0
Deferred income taxes									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Warrant liabilities									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other long term liabilities	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Long term debt	0.0	0.0	0.0						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total other liabilities	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Preferred stock	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Common stock	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0
Additional paid-in capital	80.6	88.5	88.8	89.1	89.3	94.3	95.7	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6
Retained earnings	(71.5)	(75.1)	(78.6)	(81.9)	(84.8)	(87.4)	(90.5)	(91.9)		(97.9)	(100.9)	(103.8)	(106.9)	(109.9)	(112.9)	(115.8)
Accumulated other comprehensive in		(73.1)	(10.0)	(01.9)	(04.0)	(07.4)	(80.3)	(81.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total stockholders' equity	9.1	13.3	10.2	7.2	4.5	6.9	5.2	5.7	2.9	0.0	(2.5)	(5.2)	(8.0)	(10.8)	(13.5)	(16.2)
i otal stockholders equity	9.1	13.3	10.2	1.2	4.3	0.9	3.2	5.7	2.9	0.2	(2.5)	(5.2)	(0.0)	(10.0)	(13.5)	(10.2)
Total stockholders' equity and liabil	10.9	15.3	12.3	9.3	6.7	9.2	7.6	6.8	3.3	0.6	(1.8)	(4.5)	(7.3)	(10.1)	(12.1)	(14.1)

#### **Balance Sheet Drivers**

Balance Sneet Drivers																
	Mar-22	Jun-22	Sep-22	Dec-22	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25
	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E
Prepaid as % of total rev									50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Accounts payable as % of total rev									300%	300%	300%	300%	300%	300%	300%	300%
Inventories as % of cost of rev									20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Accrued expenses as % of total rev									50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Activity Ratios																
A/R Days Sales Outstanding									100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Inventory Turnover									#DIV/0!		20.0x	20.0x	20.0x	20.0x	20.0x	20.0x
A/P Days Payable									#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	540	540	540	540	540	540
Book & Cash Value (per share)																
Book Value per Share (diluted)	\$4.21	\$4.33	\$3.23	\$2.27	\$1.42	\$1.16	\$0.68	\$0.66	\$0.26	\$0.01	-\$0.23	-\$0.46	-\$0.70	-\$0.94	-\$1.16	-\$1.38
Cash per Share (diluted)	\$3.31	\$3.66	\$2.54	\$1.54	\$0.74	\$0.80	\$0.43	\$0.33	\$0.05	-\$0.19	-\$0.41	-\$0.65	-\$0.89	-\$1.12	-\$1.31	-\$1.50
Net cash per Share (diluted)	\$3.30	\$3.65	\$2.53	\$1.53	\$0.73	\$0.80	\$0.43	\$0.33	\$0.05	-\$0.19	-\$0.42	-\$0.65	-\$0.89	-\$1.12	-\$1.31	-\$1.50

Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.

	Mar-22	Jun-22	Sep-22	Dec-22	2022	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	2023	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	2024	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25	2025
Fiscal Year End: December 31	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E
Cash flow from operating activities					l	l														
Net income	(2.9)	(3.6)	(3.4)	(3.3)	(13.2)	(2.9)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(1.5)	(10.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(11.9)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(12.0
Depreciation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Amortization	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2					0.0					0.0
Debt related amortization expense					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Stock comp	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0
Deferred income taxes					0.0					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Change in fair value of warrant lia	bility				0.0					0.0					0.0					0.
Writedowns and impairments				0.0	0.0				0.2	0.2					0.0					0.
Other gains/losses					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.
Other					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.
Changes in operating assets and lia	bilities:																			
Accounts receivable					0.0					0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	0.0	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.
Inventory	(0.6)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.0)	(1.4)	(0.1)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.
Prepaid expenses & other curre	0.3	0.2	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.4	0.1	(0.2)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	(0.1)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.
Income tax					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Other assets					0.0					0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts payable	(0.2)	0.1	0.2	(0.0)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.7)	0.0	0.3	0.0	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.
Accrued expenses	(- /			(	0.0				( -/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other liabilities	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash (used in) provided by	(3.1)	(3.3)	(3.2)		(12.769)	(2.5)	(2.3)	(2.6)	(2.2)	(9.5)	(2.2)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.7)	(10.1)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(10.2
not oddir (dodd iii) provided by	(0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(.200)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.2)	(0.0)	(2.2)	(2)	(2.0)	(=,	(1011)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(10
Cash flow from investing activities	es																			
Purchases of property and equip	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.0)			0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.
Purchases of short-term investme	ents				0.0					0.0					0.0					0.
Acquisitions					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.
Other					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.
Net cash used in investing activ	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.
Cash flow from financing activitie	es				١															
Issuance of debt					0.0					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Repayment of debt					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Issuance of stock	0.9	7.5			8.4		4.7	1.1	0.7	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Proceeds from stock option exerc	cises				0.0		0.0		1.0	1.0					0.0					0.0
Other					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Dividends and distributions					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Cash provided by (used in) fina	0.9	7.5	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	4.7	1.1	1.7	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Effect of exchange rate on cash					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.
Net increase (decrease) in cash	(2.3)	4.2	(3.3)	(3.1)	(4.6)	(2.5)	2.5	(1.5)	(0.5)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.7)	(10.2)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(10.
Beginning cash and equivalents	9.5	7.1	11.3	8.0	9.5	4.9	2.4	4.8	3.3	4.9	2.8	0.6	(2.1)	(4.7)	2.8	(7.3)	(10.1)	(12.9)	(15.3)	(7.3
Ending cash and equivalents	7.1	11.3	8.0	4.9	4.9	2.4	4.8	3.3	2.8	2.8	0.6	(2.1)	(4.7)	(7.3)	(7.3)	(10.1)	(12.9)	(15.3)	(17.6)	(17.

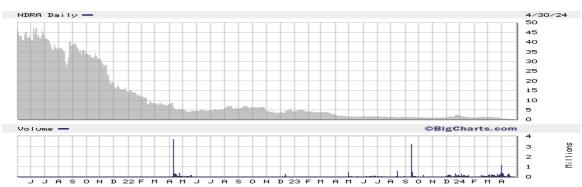
Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



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# **ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.**



Source: https://bigcharts.marketwatch.com/

	Report Date		Price
Report	Date	Rating	Target
1	4/10/2019	Buy	90.00
2	5/15/2019	Buy	85.00
3	8/12/2019	Buy	65.00
4	11/18/2019	Buy	55.00
5	1/28/2020	Buy	60.00
6	3/29/2020	Buy	50.00
7	5/19/2020	Buy	55.00
8	8/18/2020	Buy	65.00
9	11/21/2020	Buy	70.00
10	4/4/2021	Buy	110.00
11	5/31/2021	Buy	120.00
12	8/23/2021	Buy	130.00
13	11/17/2021	Buy	125.00
14	4/12/2022	Buy	110.00
15	6/5/2022	Buy	100.00
16	9/7/2022	Buy	90.00
17	11/21/2022	Buy	85.00
18	3/28/2023	Buy	30.00
19	5/30/2023	Buy	20.00
20	8/25/2023	Buy	17.00
21	11/20/2023	Buy	11.00

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Total return is defined as price appreciation plus dividend yield.

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# Investment Banking Services

			Past 1	.2 months
Rating	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Buy	55	98%	18	33%
Hold	0	0%	0	0%
Sell	1	2%	0	0%
Total	56	100%	18	32%

NDRA: ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.



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