

COMPANY

Rating: BUY

NDRA

\$5.29

(from \$350)

Ticker:

Price:

Target: \$75

UPDATE

ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.

Reports Q3. New CEO and path for FDA submission in 1H25. We believe FDA approval over the next year to drive stock higher. Lowering P/T to \$75.

Reports Q3: ENDRA recently (on November 15) reported its Q3 2024 (ending September) results. Net loss was \$2.4 million or EPS of \$(9.54) compared with our estimates of \$(62.33). There was no Q3 guidance or consensus estimates. ENDRA is a late stage medical device development/early stage commercialization company so it generates no revenues.

Operating expense: Operating expenses were \$1.5 million, vs \$2.2 million in O2 on lower G&A costs.

No 2024 guidance: Management did not provide 2024 financial guidance.

Adjusting 2024 estimates: We are adjusting our 2024 estimates for EPS to (47.46) from (387.83).

New CEO: In August 2024, ENDRA appointed Alexander Tokman as acting CEO to replace Francois Michelon. Mr. Tokman is a growth-driven executive with 24+ years of experience in the development and commercialization of new technology products and services for Medical Device, Biotech, Consumer Electronics, AI and AgTech markets.

New focus on clinical data: ENDRA is now focused on getting more key clinical data to support the FDA application and commercialization.

New CFO: In August, the company also added Ziad Rouag as Head of Regulatory and Clinical Affairs and Richard Jacroux as CFO.

Focused on TAEUS development: ENDRA has one main medical device candidate, the Thermo Acoustic Enhanced UltraSound (TAEUS) platform to enable clinicians to visualize human tissue composition, function and temperature in ways previously possible only with CT and MRI, but at a fraction of the cost and at the point-of-care.

FDA filing planned for 1H 2025: On August 14, 2023, ENDRA filed its De Novo application with the FDA. The FDA's target approval date is 150 days (~5 months or about January 15, 2024). On May 20, ENDRA announced that it has met with the FDA. Based on the feedback received, ENDRA will update its pivotal clinical study protocol and statistical plan for submission to the FDA as a next step prior to initiating the study. This will require additional data and a resubmitted application in 1H 2025.

EU launched: In March 2020, ENDRA received CE Mark approval, and is now starting initial commercialization activity in Europe.

Large market opportunity: The company is launching its first TAEUS application to measure fat in the liver, which is used for early detection and monitoring of Steatotic Liver Disease (SLD) (aka Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease (NAFLD)). In 2011, over 1.4 billion people were affected by SLD/NAFLD/NASH around the world. Despite the increased incidence of SLD/NAFLD, there are no low-cost, accurate, and safe methods for measuring fat in the liver. TAEUS technology should enable to diagnose SLD earlier and monitor patients with related liver diseases more accurately and cost-effectively than is possible with existing technology.

Balance sheet: In Q3, ENDRA has \$5 million in cash and no debt. We believe it has enough cash into mid-2025.

Stock split: The company effected a 1-for-35 reverse stock split in November 2024.

Current valuation attractive: Maintaining our BUY rating, but lowering our 12-month price target to \$75 from \$350. This is based on a NPV analysis, representing significant upside from the current share price. We believe this valuation appropriately balances out the company's high risks with the company's high growth prospects and large upside opportunities.

Company Description

Based in Ann Arbor, MI, ENDRA Life Sciences is a medical device company developing enhanced ultrasound technologies (TAEUS) for medical imaging.

United States Healthcare

December 7, 2024

Edward Woo, CFA (561) 327-9435 ewoo@ascendiant.com

NasdagCM

~0

Stock Data Exchange:

52-week Range: \$4.01 – 4,882.50

Shares Outstanding (million): 0.6

Market cap (\$million): \$3

EV (\$million): \$(2)

Debt (\$million): \$0

Cash (\$million): \$5

Avg. Daily Trading Vol. (\$million): \$1

Float (million shares): 0.1

Dividend, annual (yield): \$0 (NA%)

Revenues (US\$ million)

Short Interest (million shares):

| | 2024E | 2024E | 2025E | 2025E |
|---------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | <u>(Cur.)</u> | <u>(Old)</u> | <u>(Cur.)</u> | <u>(Old)</u> |
| Q1 Mar | 0.0A | | 0.0E | |
| Q2 Jun | 0.0A | | 0.0E | |
| Q3 Sep | 0.0A | 0.0E | 0.0E | |
| Q4 Dec | 0.0E | | <u>0.1E</u> | <u>0.3E</u> |
| Total | 0.0E | | 0.1E | 0.3E |
| EV/Revs | N/A | | N/A | |

Earnings per Share (pro forma)

| | 2024E | 2024E | 2025E | 2025E |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| | (Cur.) | (Old) | (Cur.) | (Old) |
| Q1 Mar | (450)A | | (4.08)E | (79)E |
| Q2 Jun | (143)A | | (3.53)E | (79)E |
| Q3 Sep | (9.54)A | (62.33)E | (3.93)E | (79)E |
| Q4 Dec | (4.10)E | (62.24)E | (3.87)E | (76)E |
| Total | (47.46)E | (388)E | (15.38)E | (312)E |
| P/E | N/A | | N/A | |

*Reflects a 1:35 reverse stock split in November 2024.

Important Disclosures

Ascendiant Capital Markets LLC seeks to do business with companies covered by its research team. Consequently, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making an investment decision.

For analyst certification and other important disclosures, refer to the Disclosure Section, located at the end of this report, beginning on page 13.

^{*}Reflects a 1:50 reverse stock split in August 2024.



Exhibit 1: Q3 2024 Results and Recent Highlights (as of November 15, 2024)

November 15, 2024 6:24 AM

ENDRA Life Sciences Reports Third Quarter 2024 Financial Results and Provides a Business Update

Company accelerated enrollment in global multisite pilot study and significantly reduced operating expenses while refocusing resources to clinical and regulatory deliverables

ENDRA Life Sciences Inc., (NASDAQ: NDRA), a pioneer of Thermo Acoustic Enhanced UltraSound (TAEUS ®), today reported financial results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and provided a business update.

Highlights from the third quarter and recent weeks include:

- Developed data analysis features for TAEUS platform by introducing new models rooted in artificial intelligence (AI), machine learning
 (ML) and deep learning (DL). As part of its continuous technology improvement of the TAEUS system, ENDRA made advancements in
 developing and testing new features and capabilities that leverage AI, ML and DL models and algorithms to improve both data accuracy
 and operator ease—of—use.
- Accelerated subject recruitment at clinical evaluation sites. Clinical evaluation sites are actively recruiting subjects to collect data to
 assess TAEUS' liver fat measurement capabilities against the gold/industry standard, MRI-PDFF. During the past two months, nearly 40
 subjects were enrolled and scanned, or are in the process of being scanned. Robust enrollment is expected to continue through the end of
 the year, along with the potential to activate additional sites. These studies are intended to collect real-world clinical evidence across
 multiple operators to further establish the utility and performance of the TAEUS system for metabolic disease management. In addition, the
 findings from these pilot studies will be used to inform a pivotal study, the results of which will support ENDRA's submission of a De Novo
 request to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA).
- Activated a TAEUS system at LMU University Hospital in Germany. LMU University Hospital, one of the leading medical research centers
 in Europe, is conducting a post-market clinical study to assess TAEUS' liver fat measurement capabilities against the gold standard MRIPDFF test. This study is intended to collect real-world clinical evidence to further establish the utility of the TAEUS system for metabolic
 disease management, LMU researchers plan to present the findings of their study at a future medical congress followed by submission to a
 peer-reviewed journal.
- Submitted study highlighting TAEUS technology in patients with high BMI to be presented at AASLD's The Liver Meeting © 2024. The
 poster, titled "Noninvasive assessment of steatotic liver disease in individuals with class 2 and class 3 obesity," was accepted for
 presentation at The Liver Meeting 2024, hosted by the American Association for the Study of Liver Disease (AASLD) and taking place
 November 15-19 in San Diego. The presentation highlights the potential of the TAEUS technology to obtain liver fat fraction measurements
 in patients with body mass index (BMI) exceeding 35, where accurate and reliable assessment of liver fat is challenging with existing pointof-care solutions. The poster will be available on the Research and Media section of ENDRA's website after the conference ends.
- Expanded the intellectual property portfolio to 82 issued patents globally. During the third quarter of 2024, ENDRA was issued a new
 patent in Europe. ENDRA's broad intellectual property portfolio provides protection for the TAEUS system with its novel thermoacoustic
 technology and the ability to explore licensing opportunities in areas outside its initial indications of use.
- Significantly reduced operating expenses and improved efficiencies. Management implemented cost-cutting initiatives, as well as
 refocused resources to its clinical and regulatory activities to support the future submission of the TAEUS De Novo request. As a result of
 the restructuring, ENDRA realized \$3.1 million in annualized savings and reduced year-over-year expenses for the quarter by 54%, primarily
 coming from general and administrative reductions.

"We are laser focused on securing the clinical data necessary to support a new De Novo regulatory filing with the FDA - above all other initiatives - and are encouraged by the subject recruitment progress at our pilot clinical evaluation sites," said Alexander Tokman, acting Chief Executive Officer of ENDRA. "In parallel, we are making significant progress with our go-to-market strategy for TAEUS to ensure we are prioritizing the most promising verticals, setting our longer-term vision and business strategy, while significantly reducing operating expenses to extend our cash runway."



Exhibit 2: ENDRA Investment Highlights

ENDRA Life Sciences

ENHANCE ULTRASOUND TO SEE HUMAN TISSUE IN WAYS SIMILAR TO CT-MRI... BUT AT 50X LOWER COST²

Investment Highlights

\$12.5 BILLION¹ INITIAL MARKET

- Measure liver fat for assessment of Steatotic Liver Disease (formerly known as NAFLD-NASH or "fatty liver disease")
- Affects 2 billion people globally²
- Diagnostic gap with no current practical tools
- First therapeutic (Rezdiffra™) for fatty liver disease approved March 2024³, representing additional driver for identification of liver fat

PROPRIETARY, SCALABLE PLATFORM

- ✓ Similar to MRI but 1/40th the cost⁴
 and at point of patient care
- Platform enables multiple potential clinical applications & revenue streams
- √ 75 patents issued (zero in-licensing)
- ✓ CE mark received in Europe
- ✓ De Novo pre-submission meeting scheduled with U.S. FDA

CAPITAL-EFFICIENT MODEL

- Lean and deeply experienced management team
- World-class technical, clinical and commercial partners



Exhibit 3: TAEUS Planned Milestones

Key Milestones Achieved & Anticipated Future Catalysts

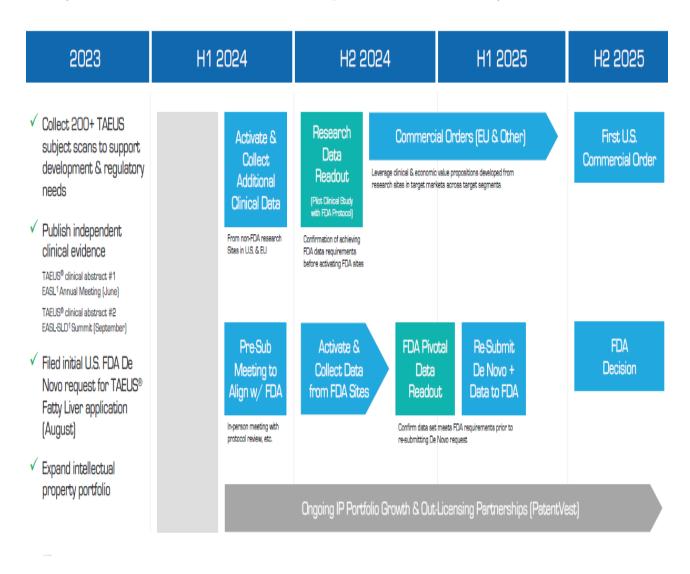




Exhibit 4: ENDRA Partners

Value-Added Partner Ecosystem

Leverage partnerships to amplify ENDRA's technical, clinical and commercial activities

TECHNOLOGY

- Peer-leading IP portfolio
- Novel cloud-based data mgt.
- Artificial Intelligence tools
- Collaborations to co-develop & potentially integrate TAEUS applications





ROBUST CLINICAL EVIDENCE

- Clinical data supporting regulatory submissions & commercialization
- Studies comparing TAEUS to MRI-PDFF in target markets: U.S., EU,
 Asia
- Pharma pilot of TAEUS for drug trial recruitment efficiencies













COMMERCIAL ADOPTION

- Target clinicians in Germany,
 France, UK & USA with small
 ENDRA sales team & partners
- Leverage clinical publications & in-country reference sites
- Demonstrate TAEUS at key global clinical conferences
- Online education & marketing
- Distributors in secondary mkts.







Exhibit 5: ENDRA's TAEUS Liver Fat Opportunity (Steatotic Liver Disease (SLD) aka NASH - NAFLD)

The Problem: Steatotic Liver Disease (SLD)

CONVERGENCE OF PIVOTAL FACTORS CREATE OPPORTUNITY FOR ENDRA TO ADDRESS LARGE UNMET DIAGNOSTIC NEED

BROAD & PERSISTENT DRIVERS

HEAVY PUBLIC HEALTH BURDEN

DIAGNOSTIC & TREATMENT GAPS

Lifestyle / Obesity

Diabetes

Genetics

Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome

HIV

Certain drugs

(E.g., chemotherapy)

2+ billion¹ people globally affected by excess fat in the liver.

- >6% liver fat is of clinical concern
- Often asymptomatic, can progress to inflammation, cirrhosis, cancer
- Leading cause of liver transplants in U.S. by 2030²
- Cardiovascular disease^{3,4} 1.6x
- Chronic kidney disease^{3,4} 1.2x

\$100B direct U.S. medical costs⁵

Diagnostics gap

- MRI: \$2.5M, 5 tons, complicated to use, slow, concentrated in cities
- Liver biopsy: Invasive, painful, requires surgical training
- · Blood tests: low precision

Historically no effective treatments

- · Weight loss ... low compliance
- · New drugs entering market

The Opportunity: Improved Diagnostics To Drive Adoption of New Treatments

FIRST APPROVED STEATOTIC LIVER DISEASE (SLD) THERAPIES EXPECTED IN 2023^{1,2} Intensifying need to identify & monitor patients



The Opportunity: Assess Liver Fat of 2+ Billion SLD Patients

INTRODUCE A TOOL THAT BALANCES DIAGNOSTIC VALUE + ACCESSIBILITY

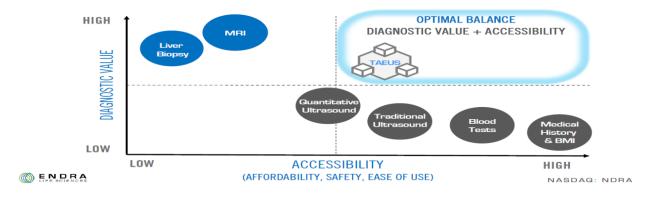




Exhibit 6: TAEUS

Thermo Acoustic Enhanced Ultrasound: TAEUS®

Encouraging early clinical data published in September 2023

TAEUS® SYSTEM

- System consists of a console, probe and display
- ✓ Results do not require a radiological interpretation
- ✓ Obese and fibrotic¹ patients are not excluded
- √ Total procedure takes ~10 minutes

CLINICAL VALIDATION & REGULATORY STATUS

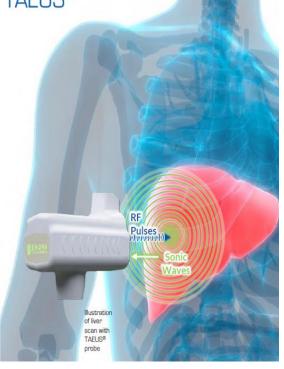
- ✓ CE mark received in Europe
- ✓ TAEUS[®] clinical studies published by EASL²

TAEUS® Correlation to MRI-PDFF: r = 0.87

At 6% liver fat threshold: Sensitivity = 95% and Specificity = 77%

Negative Predictive Value (NPV): 95%

✓ De Novo pre-submission meeting scheduled with U.S. FDA



Commercializing TAEUS Liver: 3 Core Elements

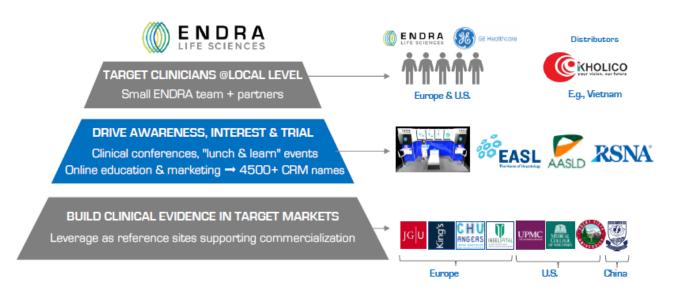
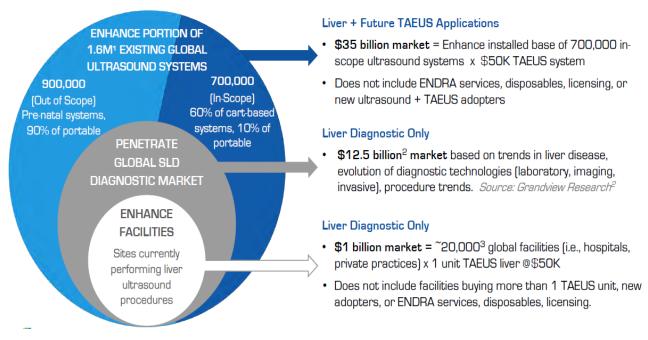




Exhibit 7: TAEUS Potential Market Opportunities

Total Addressable Markets for TAEUS®: Liver & Other Applications



ENDRA's TAEUS® Platform & Business Model

First TAEUS® application assesses liver fat, with licensing opportunities in other indications

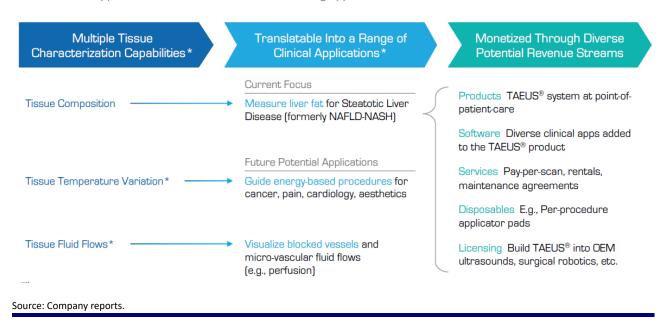
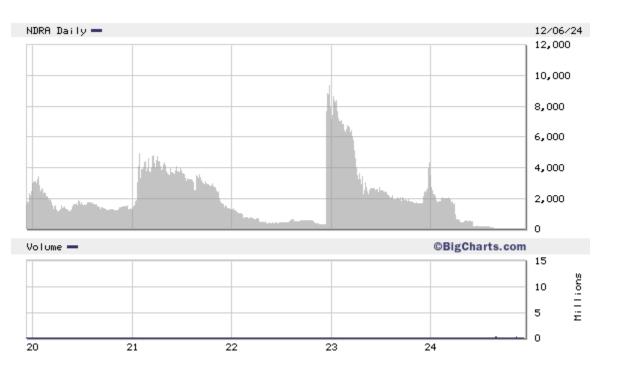




Exhibit 8: ENDRA Life Sciences Stock Price (5-years)



^{*}Reflects a 1:35 reverse stock split in November 2024

Source: https://bigcharts.marketwatch.com/

^{*}Reflects a 1:50 reverse stock split in August 2024



FINANCIAL MODEL

ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.

| ncome Statement (\$ mils) | Mar-22 | Jun-22 | Sep-22 | Dec-22 | 2022 | Mar-23 | Jun-23 | Sep-23 | Dec-23 | 2023 | Mar-24 | Jun-24 | Sep-24 | Dec-24 | 2024 | Mar-25 | Jun-25 | Sep-25 | Dec-25 | 2025 |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Fiscal Year End: December 31 | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | FY-A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | FY-A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4E | FY-E | Q1E | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E | FY-E |
| Total Revenue | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0. |
| Cost of Revenues | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | <u>0.</u> |
| Gross Profit | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0. |
| Research and development | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 5. |
| Sales and marketing | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1. |
| General and administrative | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4. |
| Restructuring and other | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0. |
| Total operating expenses | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 13.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 10.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 11. |
| Operating income (loss) | (2.9) | (3.6) | (3.4) | (3.3) | (13.2) | (2.9) | (3.0) | (3.1) | (1.5) | (10.5) | (2.8) | (2.2) | (1.5) | (2.2) | (8.7) | (2.6) | (2.6) | (2.9) | (2.9) | (11. |
| Interest income (expense) | | | | | 0.0 | (0.0) | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. |
| Other income (expense) | (0.0) | | (0.0) | | (0.0) | | 0.4 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.9) | | (0.9) | | | | | 0. |
| Income before income taxes | (2.9) | (3.6) | (3.4) | (3.3) | (13.2) | (2.9) | (2.6) | (3.1) | (1.5) | (10.1) | (2.8) | (2.2) | (2.4) | (2.2) | (9.6) | (2.6) | (2.6) | (2.9) | (2.9) | (11. |
| Income taxes | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | <u>0.</u> |
| Net income (loss) | (2.9) | (3.6) | (3.4) | (3.3) | (13.2) | (2.9) | (2.6) | (3.1) | (1.5) | (10.1) | (2.8) | (2.2) | (2.4) | (2.2) | (9.6) | (2.6) | (2.6) | (2.9) | (2.9) | (11. |
| Nonrecurring/noncash adjustme | nts (2.9) | (3.6) | (3.4) | (3.3) | <u>0.0</u> (13.2) | (2.9) | (2.6) | (3.1) | (1.5) | 0.0 (10.1) | (2.8) | (2.2) | (2.4) | (2.2) | 0.0 (9.6) | (2.6) | (2.6) | (2.9) | (2.9) | <u>0.</u> (11. |
| EBITDA | (2.0) | (0.0) | (0.4) | (0.0) | (10.2) | (2.0) | (2.0) | (0.1) | (1.0) | (10.1) | (2.0) | (2.2) | (2.4) | (2.2) | (0.0) | (2.0) | (2.0) | (2.0) | (2.0) | (|
| EBITUA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shares, Basic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0. |
| Shares, Diluted | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0. |
| FD0.D : (D () | | /AA AAA AA | | | (07 070 05) | (04 005 00) | (***** | (4700 00) | (0007.00) | /A0 -00 F0 | | | (00.50) | (0.4.40) | (2.7.42) | | (00 50) | (00.00) | (00.00) | |
| EPS Basic (Pro forma) EPS Diluted (Pro forma) | | (\$2,038.92) (\$2,038.92) | | | | (\$1,625.00) (\$1,625.00) | | | | (\$2,766.52) (\$2,766.52) | | | (\$9.54) (\$9.54) | (\$4.10) (\$4.10) | (\$47.46) (\$47.46) | (\$4.08) (\$4.08) | (\$3.53) (\$3.53) | (\$3.93) (\$3.93) | (\$3.87) (\$3.87) | (\$15.3 (\$15.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Margins | | | | | | | | | | | | | | E00/ | | | 500/ | | 500/ | |
| Gross margin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | . 50% #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! #DIV/0! | 50% | 50% | 50% #DIV/0! | 50% 1400% | 50 5600 |
| Research and development Sales and marketing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! #DIV/0! | | #DIV/0! #DIV/0! | | 500% | 1400 |
| General and administrative | | | | | | | | | | | | | | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | | #DIV/0! | 1000% | 4000 |
| Operating margin | l _{NM} | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | -2850% | -10950 |
| Tax rate, GAAP | 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0 |
| Net margin | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | -2850% | -10950 |
| Y/Y % change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/ |
| Gross margin | | | | | | | | | | | #DIV/0! | | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV |
| Research and development | 6% | 6% | 56% | 17% | 20% | 15% | -24% | -11% | -65% | -24% | -25% | -49% | -51% | 73% | -29% | 34% | 95% | 76% | 40% | 58 |
| Sales and marketing | 111% | 33% | 53% | -14% | 33% | -47% | -28% | -42% | -55% | -43% | 31% | -34% | -66% | 35% | -17% | -16% | 23% | 501% | 150% | 104 |
| General and administrative | 2% | 15% | -3% | 4% | 5% | 5% | -3% | 7% | -45% | -9% | 10% | 0% | -50% | 37% | -5% | -33% | -26% | 58% | 0% | -11 |
| Operating income (loss) | 11% | 12% | 29% | 8% | 14% | 3% | -16% | -8% | -56% | -20% | -5% | -26% | -52% | 51% | -17% | -6% | 17% | 92% | 30% | 26 |
| Net income (loss) | 20% | 12% | 29% | 6% | 16% | 3% | -29% | -10% | -56% | -24% | -6% | -13% | -24% | 51% | -5% | -6% | 17% | 23% | 30% | 15 |
| EPS Diluted (Pro forma) | 5% | -24% | -14% | -29% | -18% | -30% | -63% | -63% | -84% | -65% | -72% | -81% | -99% | -99% | -98% | -99% | -98% | -59% | -6% | -68 |

Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates.

Reflects a 1:50 reverse stock split in August 2024 Reflects a 1:35 reverse stock split in November 2024



ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.

| Balance Sheet (\$ mils) | Mar-22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Jun-25 | • | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| Fiscal Year End: December 31 | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4E | Q1E | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E |
| Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 7.1 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | (0.6) | (E E) | (0.0) |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 7.1 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | (2.6) | (5.5) | (8.2) |
| Short term investments | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 0.0 |
| Inventory | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Deferred income taxes | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Prepaid expenses and other | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Total current assets | 10.1 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 0.1 | (2.6) | (5.5) | (8.1) |
| Property and equipment, net | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Intangibles, net | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Inventory | | | | | | | | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Deferred income tax | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total assets | 10.9 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 0.2 | (2.7) | (5.2) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ` ' | ` ' |
| Liabilities and stockholders' equity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Accrued expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Deferred income tax | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Short term debt | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total current liabilities | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Deferred income taxes | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Warrant liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Other long term liabilities | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Long term debt | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total other liabilities | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Preferred stock | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Common stock | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.2) |
| Additional paid-in capital | 80.6 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 97.6 | 98.4 | | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 |
| Retained earnings | (71.5) | (75.1) | (78.6) | (81.9) | (84.8) | (87.4) | (90.5) | (91.9) | (94.7) | (96.9) | (99.3) | , | (104.1) | (106.7) | (109.6) | (112.4) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive in | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| <u>Other</u> | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total stockholders' equity | 9.1 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 1.7 | (0.9) | (3.8) | (6.7) |
| Total stockholders' equity and liabi | 10.9 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 0.2 | (2.7) | (5.2) |

Balance Sheet Drivers

| Dalance Sheet Drivers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | Mar-22 | Jun-22 | Sep-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 | Jun-23 | Sep-23 | Dec-23 | Mar-24 | Jun-24 | Sep-24 | Dec-24 | Mar-25 | Jun-25 | Sep-25 | Dec-25 |
| | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4E | Q1E | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E |
| Prepaid as % of total rev | | | | | | | | | | | | 50% | 50% | 50% | 50% | 50% |
| Accounts payable as % of total rev | | | | | | | | | | | | 300% | 300% | 300% | 300% | 300% |
| Inventories as % of cost of rev | | | | | | | | | | | | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% |
| Accrued expenses as % of total rev | | | | | | | | | | | | 50% | 50% | 50% | 50% | 50% |
| Activity Ratios | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A/R Days Sales Outstanding | | | | | | | | | | | | 100 | | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Inventory Turnover | | | | | | | | | | | | | #DIV/0! | | | 20.0x |
| A/P Days Payable | | | | | | | | | | | | "#DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | 540 |
| Book & Cash Value (per share) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book Value per Share (diluted) | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | \$26.76 | \$8.13 | \$2.72 | -\$1.23 | -\$5.21 | -\$9.13 |
| Cash per Share (diluted) | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | \$19.23 | \$5.04 | \$0.13 | -\$3.49 | -\$7.51 | -\$11.17 |
| Net cash per Share (diluted) | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | ###### | \$19.23 | \$5.04 | \$0.13 | -\$3.49 | -\$7.51 | -\$11.17 |

Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.

| | Mar-22 | | Sep-22 | Dec-22 | 2022 | Mar-23 | | | Dec-23 | 2023 | Mar-24 | Jun-24 | | Dec-24 | 2024 | Mar-25 | Jun-25 | Sep-25 | Dec-25 | 202 |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| iscal Year End: December 31 | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | FY-A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | FY-A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4E | FY-E | Q1E | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E | FY-E |
| Cash flow from operating activit | ine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income | (2.9) | (3.6) | (3.4) | (3.3) | (13.2) | (2.9) | (2.6) | (3.1) | (1.5) | (10.1) | (2.8) | (2.2) | (2.4) | (2.2) | (9.6) | (2.6) | (2.6) | (2.9) | (2.9) | (11 |
| Depreciation | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ۱'' |
| Amortization | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Debt related amortization expens | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Stock comp | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | |
| Deferred income taxes | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ļ ' |
| Change in fair value of warrant li | ability | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Writedowns and impairments | ability | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Other gains/losses | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Other gains/losses | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| | obilition | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Changes in operating assets and li | abilities: | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.4) | |
| Accounts receivable | (0.0) | (0.4) | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.4) | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.4 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) | |
| Inventory | (0.6) | (0.4) | (0.3) | (0.0) | (1.4) | (0.1) | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.1) | (0.2) | 0.1 | | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | |
| Prepaid expenses & other curre | 0.3 | 0.2 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 0.4 | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) | |
| Income tax | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Other assets | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Accounts payable | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.2 | (0.0) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1.3) | (8.0) | 0.3 | 0.1 | (0.5) | (0.6) | (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | |
| Accrued expenses | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | |
| Other liabilities | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Net cash (used in) provided by | (3.1) | (3.3) | (3.2) | (3.1) | (12.769) | (2.5) | (2.3) | (2.6) | (2.2) | (9.5) | (2.1) | (2.1) | (1.7) | (2.0) | (7.9) | (2.6) | (2.6) | (2.9) | (2.7) | (1 |
| Cash flow from investing activit | es | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of property and equip | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.0) | | | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | |
| Purchases of short-term investm | ents | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Acquisitions | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Net cash used in investing activ | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash flow from financing activit | ies | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Issuance of debt | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Repayment of debt | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | (0.0) | | | | (0.0) | | | | | |
| Issuance of stock | 0.9 | 7.5 | | | 8.4 | | 4.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Proceeds from stock option exer | cises | | | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 0.0 | | 6.7 | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Dividends and distributions | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Cash provided by (used in) fina | 0.9 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Effect of exchange rate on cash | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash | (2.3) | 4.2 | (3.3) | (3.1) | (4.6) | (2.5) | 2.5 | (1.5) | (0.5) | (2.1) | (1.7) | 5.3 | (1.7) | (2.0) | (0.1) | (2.6) | (2.7) | (3.0) | (2.7) | (1 |
| Beginning cash and equivalents | 9.5 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 0.1 | (2.6) | (5.5) | |
| Ending cash and equivalents | 7.1 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | (2.6) | (5.5) | (8.2) | |

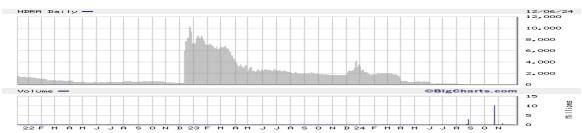
Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



ANALYST CERTIFICATION

Each analyst hereby certifies that the views expressed in this report reflect the analyst's personal views about the subject securities or issuers. Each analyst also certifies that no part of the analyst's compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report. The analyst who prepared this report is compensated based upon the overall profitability of Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC, which may, from time to time, include the provision of investment banking, financial advisory and consulting services. Compensation for research is based on effectiveness in generating new ideas for clients, performance of recommendations, accuracy of earnings estimates, and service to clients.

ENDRA Life Sciences Inc.



Source: https://bigcharts.marketwatch.com/

^{*}Reflects a 1:50 reverse stock split in August 2024

| | Report Date | | Price |
|--------|-------------|--------|------------|
| Report | Date | Rating | Target |
| 1 | 4/10/2019 | Buy | 157,500.00 |
| 2 | 5/15/2019 | Buy | 148,750.00 |
| 3 | 8/12/2019 | Buy | 113,750.00 |
| 4 | 11/18/2019 | Buy | 96,250.00 |
| 5 | 1/28/2020 | Buy | 105,000.00 |
| 6 | 3/29/2020 | Buy | 87,500.00 |
| 7 | 5/19/2020 | Buy | 96,250.00 |
| 8 | 8/18/2020 | Buy | 113,750.00 |
| 9 | 11/21/2020 | Buy | 122,500.00 |
| 10 | 4/4/2021 | Buy | 192,500.00 |
| 11 | 5/31/2021 | Buy | 210,000.00 |
| 12 | 8/23/2021 | Buy | 227,500.00 |
| 13 | 11/17/2021 | Buy | 218,750.00 |
| 14 | 4/12/2022 | Buy | 192,500.00 |
| 15 | 6/5/2022 | Buy | 175,000.00 |
| 16 | 9/7/2022 | Buy | 157,500.00 |
| 17 | 11/21/2022 | Buy | 148,750.00 |
| 18 | 3/28/2023 | Buy | 52,500.00 |
| 19 | 5/30/2023 | Buy | 35,000.00 |
| 20 | 8/25/2023 | Buy | 29,750.00 |
| 21 | 11/20/2023 | Buy | 19,250.00 |
| 22 | 4/30/2024 | Buy | 17,500.00 |
| 23 | 6/6/2024 | Buy | 14,000.00 |
| 24 | 9/10/2024 | Buy | 350.00 |

Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC has received compensation for advisory or investment banking services from the company
in the past 12 months.

^{*}Reflects a 1:35 reverse stock split in November 2024



IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

This report has been distributed by Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC and is for the sole use of our clients. This report is based on current public information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. This report contains information from various sources, including United States government publications, The Wall Street Journal and other periodicals, Yahoo! Finance and other sources, and is for informational purposes only and is not a recommendation to trade in the securities of the companies mentioned within the report. We seek to update our research and recommendations as appropriate, but the large majority of reports are published at irregular intervals as we consider appropriate and, in some cases, as constrained by industry regulations.

We may have a business relationship with companies covered in this report. Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC may make a market in the securities of the subject company. We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees will from time to time have long or short positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell, the securities or derivatives (including options and warrants) thereof of covered companies referred to in this report. This report is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Clients should consider whether any information in this report is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if appropriate, seek professional advice, including tax advice. The price and value of the investments referred to in this report may fluctuate.

Following are some general risks that can adversely impact future operational and financial performance and share price valuation: (1) industry fundamentals with respect to legislation, mandates, incentives, customer demand, or product pricing; (2) issues relating to competing companies or products; (3) unforeseen developments with respect to management, financial condition or accounting policies or practices; or (4) external factors that affect the interest rates, currency, the economy or major segments of the economy. Past performance is not a guide to future performance, future returns are not guaranteed, and loss of original capital may occur. Certain transactions, including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives, give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Our report is disseminated primarily electronically, and, in some cases, in printed form. The information contained in this report is not incorporated into the contents of our website and should be read independently thereof. Copyright Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC. No part of this material may be copied, photocopied or duplicated by any means or redistributed without the prior written consent of Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC.

Risks & Considerations

Risks to attainment of our share price target include balance sheet/liquidity risks, failure of product/device candidates to demonstrate safety and efficacy in clinical trials, failure to gain regulatory approvals, ability to commercialize product, failure to obtain suitable reimbursement, competition, changing macroeconomic factors, investor sentiment for investing in biotech/medtech stocks, and changes in consumer or government priorities for healthcare.

Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC Rating System

BUY: We expect the stock to provide a total return of 15% or more within a 12-month period.

HOLD: We expect the stock to provide a total return of negative 15% to positive 15% within a 12-month period.

SELL: We expect the stock to have a negative total return of more than 15% within a 12-month period.

Total return is defined as price appreciation plus dividend yield.



Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC Distribution of Investment Ratings (as of October 11, 2024)

| | | | Past 1 | .2 months |
|--------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|
| Rating | Count | Percent | Count | Percent |
| Buy | 58 | 98% | 25 | 43% |
| Hold | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Sell | 1 | 2% | 0 | 0% |
| Total | 59 | 100% | 25 | 42% |

Other Important Disclosures

Our analysts use various valuation methodologies including discounted cash flow, price/earnings (P/E), enterprise value/EBITDAS, and P/E to growth rate, among others. Risks to our price targets include failure to achieve financial results, product risk, regulatory risk, general market conditions, and the risk of a change in economic conditions.

Dissemination of Research

Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC research is distributed electronically via the Thomson Reuters platforms, Bloomberg, Capital IQ and FactSet. Please contact your investment advisor or institutional salesperson for more information.

General Disclaimer

The information and opinions in this report were prepared by Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC. This information is not intended to be used as the primary basis of investment decisions and because of individual client objectives it should not be construed as advice designed to meet the particular investment needs of any investor. This material is for information purposes only and is not an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of any security. The reader should assume that Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC may have a conflict of interest and should not rely solely on this report in evaluating whether or not to buy or sell securities of issuers discussed herein. The opinions, estimates, and projections contained in this report are those of Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice. Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC endeavors to ensure that the contents have been compiled or derived from sources that we believe are reliable and contain information and opinions that are accurate and complete. However, Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, in respect thereof, takes no responsibility for any errors and omissions contained herein, and accepts no liability whatsoever for any loss arising from any use of, or reliance on, this report or its contents. Information may be available to Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC, or its affiliates that is not reflected in this report. This report is not to be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any security.

Additional Disclosures

Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC is a broker-dealer registered with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and a member of the FINRA and SIPC. Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC is not a Registered Investment Advisor nor is it an investment advisor registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission or with the securities regulators of any state, and at the present time is not eligible to file for federal registration.