

Cingulate Inc.

Reports Q4. Expected NDA in mid-2025 should drive stock much higher. Lowering P/T to \$60.

Reports Q4: Cingulate recently (on March 26) reported its Q4 2024 (ending December) results. Net loss was \$6.1 million or EPS of \$(1.92) compared with our estimates of \$(1.35) and consensus of \$(1.45). There was no guidance. Cingulate is a clinical stage drug development company so it has no revenue.

No guidance: Management did not provide forward guidance.

Adjusting estimates: We are adjusting our 2025 EPS estimate to \$(3.84) from \$(6.27).

Reports positive CTx-1301 trial data: In July 2023 (Q3), the company reported positive Topline results that demonstrated a positive effect in subjects that received CTx-1301 versus subjects that received placebo. In March 2024, the company announced positive safety data from its two Phase 3 pediatric and adolescent studies – a fixed dose study and a dose optimization study – as well as a food effect study.

Positive FDA meeting: In April, the company had a Pre-NDA meeting with the U.S. FDA to discuss the submission of a new drug application (NDA) for its lead Phase 3 asset CTx-1301. The meeting was very productive, and the company remains on track for an NDA filing of CTx-1301 in mid-2025.

Focused on ADHD: The company's initial focus is on the treatment of Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD). The company is developing two proprietary first-line stimulant medications, CTx-1301 and CTx-1302, for the treatment of ADHD for all patient segments. The company also has a third product to treat anxiety, CTx-2103, in a formulation (preclinical trials) stage.

Precision Timed Release (PTR): The underlying medicines in CTx-1301 (dexmethylphenidate) and CTx-1302 (dextroamphetamine) are well established approved drugs for ADHD, but the differentiation in Cingulate's new drugs is their usage of its Precision Timed Release (PTR) drug delivery platform. CTx-1301 and CTx-1302 utilize a flexible core tableting technology designed to allow for the release of drug substance at specific, pre-defined time intervals, unlocking the potential for once-daily, multi-dose tablets.

CTx-1301: Cingulate plans to submit the NDA (new drug application) to the FDA for CTx-1301 in mid-2025 with potential approval and commercialization in late 2025 or early 2026.

CTx-1302: The company plans to file an IND with the FDA in 2024 and initiate a Phase 1/2 bioavailability study for CTx-1302 in ADHD patients in 2025.

Large market potential: ADHD is a chronic neurobehavioral and developmental disorder that affects millions of children, adolescents and adults. In the U.S., ~6.4 million, or 11%, of children and adolescents aged 4-17 have been diagnosed with ADHD. Adult ADHD prevalence in the U.S. is estimated at ~11 million patients, or 4.4%, of the population. Total ADHD medication sales in the U.S have grown ~8% each year since 2010 and reaching ~\$18 billion in 2020.

NDA can be catalyst: Cingulate anticipates filing a NDA in mid-2025 and we believe this will likely be strong positive catalysts for the stock.

Balance sheet: As of Q4, the company has \$12 million in cash and \$5 million in debt. We believe the company has enough cash into late-2025.

Current valuation very attractive: We are maintaining our BUY rating, but lowering our 12-month price target to \$60 from \$75 based on a NPV analysis. This represents significant upside from the current share price and we believe appropriately balances out the high risks with large upside opportunities.

Company Description

Cingulate, based in Kansas City, KS, is a clinical stage biopharmaceutical company developing drugs utilizing its PTR drug delivery platform technology that enables once-daily tablets of multi-dose therapies.

United States Healthcare

April 19, 2025

Edward Woo, CFA (561) 327-9435 ewoo@ascendiant.com

Stock Data

Evenence	NacdagCM
Exchange:	NasdaqCM
52-week Range:	1.80 - 20.83
Shares Outstanding (million):	4
Market cap (\$million):	\$17
EV (\$million):	\$10
Debt (\$million):	\$5
Cash (\$million):	\$12
Avg. Daily Trading Vol. (\$million):	\$1
Float (million shares):	4
Short Interest (million shares):	~0
Dividend, annual (yield):	\$0 (NA%)

Revenues (US\$ million)

	<u>2025E</u> <u>(Cur.)</u>	<u>2025E</u> (Old)	<u>2026E</u> (Cur.)	<u>2026E</u> (Old)
Q1 Mar	0E		0E	
Q2 Jun	0E		0E	
Q3 Sep	0E		0E	
Q4 Dec	<u>0E</u>		<u>0E</u>	
Total	0E		0E	
EV/Revs	N/A		N/A	

Earnings per Share (pro forma)

	<u>2025E</u> (Cur.)	<u>2025E</u> (Old)	<u>2026E</u> (Cur.)	<u>2026E</u> (Old)
Q1 Mar	(1.00)E	(1.67)E	(0.89)E	
Q2 Jun	(0.97)E	(1.60)E	(0.88)E	
Q3 Sep	(0.95)E	(1.54)E	(0.86)E	
Q4 Dec	<u>(0.92)E</u>	<u>(1.48)E</u>	<u>(0.84)E</u>	
Total	(3.84)E	(6.27)E	(3.47)E	
P/E	N/A		N/A	

Important Disclosures

Ascendiant Capital Markets LLC seeks to do business with companies covered by its research team. Consequently, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making an investment decision.

For analyst certification and other important disclosures, refer to the Disclosure Section, located at the end of this report, beginning on page 15.

Rating: BUY

COMPANY

UPDATE

Ticker: CING Price: \$4.24 Target: \$60 (from \$75)



Exhibit 1: Cingulate Inc. Corporate Overview

CINGULATE°



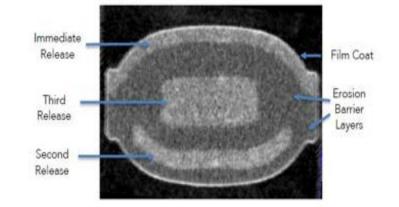
About Cingulate®

Cingulate is a clinical stage biopharmaceutical company focused on the development of innovative new product candidates for the treatments of Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) and anxiety associated disorders.

Developing Next-Generation Medications in Billion-Dollar Markets

Precision Timed Release™ (PTR™) Platform Unlocks the Possibility for 'True' Once-daily, Multi-dose Tablets







Why Cingulate (Nasdaq: CING)

Completed & Near-Term Catalysts (CTx-1301) Multiple Long-Term Revenue Streams

- Commercialization Strategy & Execution in Place
- Impressive Phase 3 Adult Effect Size Data
- Phase 3 Pediatric & Adolescent Trials Enrollment Closed
- Planned NDA Submission in 1H'25

- PTR[™] Platform: CING Assets & Out license Value
- ADHD Market \$20+ Bn in US
- Anxiety Market \$5+ Bn in US
- Ex-US License Opportunities
- IP & Exclusivity: First LOE in 2035

Experienced Leadership Team

- · Proven C-Suite and Management team possessing big and small pharma expertise
- Seasoned Board of Directors Pharma, Securities, PubCo, Finance, M&A, PRMA
- · Indegene Commercial Partnership provides instant launch and scalable commercial readiness

Source: Company reports.

Exhibit 3: Cingulate's Precision Timed Release (PTR) Platform

PTR Facilitates a Potential Pipeline Addressing Multiple CNS Indications

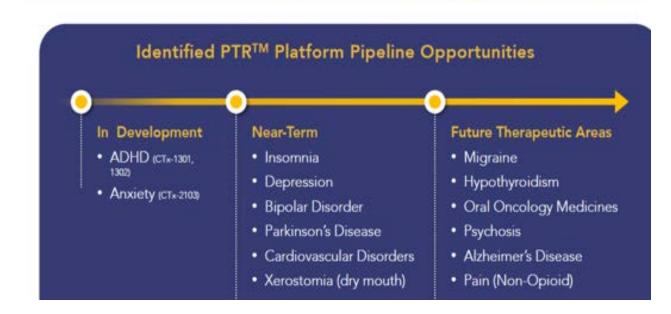




Exhibit 4: Cingulate Development Pipeline

Multiple Near-Term Milestones Expected

	1H 2024	2H 2024	H 2025
ADHD CTx-1301 CTx-1302	 Complete Phase 3 Clinical Development Plan Complete Registration Batches for NDA Filing Ex-US Licensing 	 NDA Preparation Registration Stability Data US Licensing BD&L 	 File CTx-1301 New Drug Application Prepare CTx-1302 IND
Anxiety CTx-2103	US & Ex-US Licensing	Manufacture IND-enabling clin study supply	nical > Prepare & File CTx-2103 IND > FDA Pre-IND Meeting
<u>PTR™ Platform</u>	Manufacturing Operations Expanded for Current and Future PTR™ Platform Assets	 Pursue out license opportunity f Expand CING – BDD Partnership Expand BD&L Activities w/ PTR™ 	





The Cingulate Solution for ADHD Patients & Providers







Targeting Treatment of ADHD - \$22Bn US Market Opportunity

Frequently diagnosed, chronic pattern interfering with functioning / development

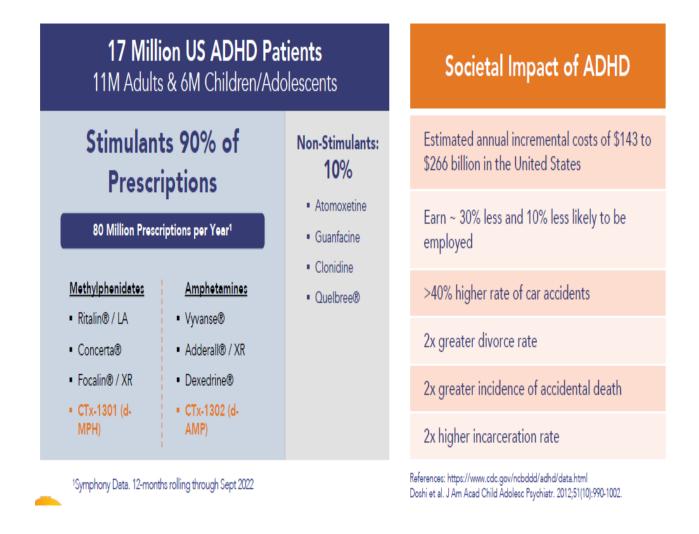




Exhibit 7: Cingulate's ADHD Drugs Differentiation

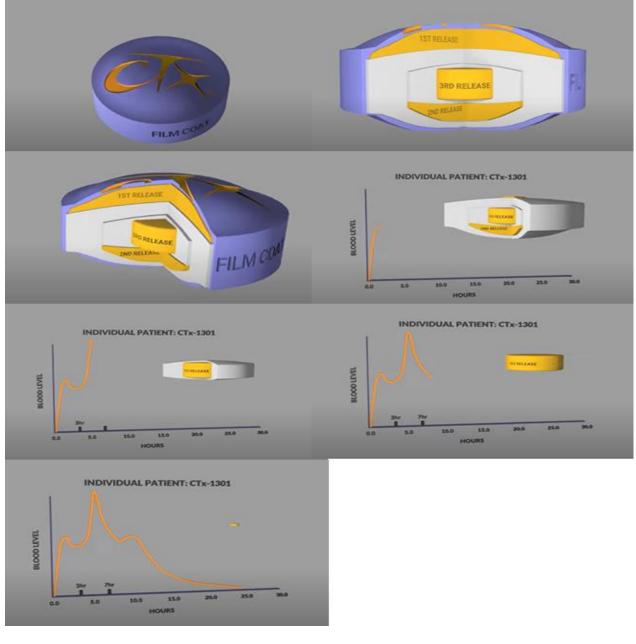
CTx-1301 (d-MPH) and CTx-1302 (d-AMP)

Ideal Design Provides Exclusive Ability to Overcome Unmet Needs

CINGULATE	TARGET	ATTRIBUTES		RELEASE	E PROFILES			
	Onset	Duration	DOSE 1 / STYLE / TIME	DOSE 2	/ STYLE / TIME	DOSE 3 / STYLE /TIM		
CTx-1301 d-MPH)	30 mins	Up to 16 hours	35% IMMEDIATE RELEASE		ED RELEASE OVER 90 ES AT HOUR 3	20% IMMEDIATE RELEASE AT HOUR 7		
Tx-1302 d-AMP)	30 mins	Up to 16 hours	45% IMMEDIATE RELEASE		ED RELEASE OVER 90 ES AT HOUR 3	20% IMMEDIATE RELEASE AT HOUR 7		
CINGULATE	TARGET	ATTRIBUTES		UNME	T NEEDS			
	Onset	Duration	Fast Acting (≤ 30 min)	Entire Active- Dey Efficacy	Avoid Crash/Rebound	Avoid Booster		
(Tx-1301 5-MPH)	30 mins	Up to 16 hours	~	✓	✓	1		
Tx-1301 5-AMP)	30 mins	Up to 16 hours	 Image: A start of the start of	V	~	1		
	NI	ne Slann	Icant Points					
	D produc	t available inmet nee	today PTR™	technology lowing pote	ntiation affords our pro ntial advantage	oduct candidat		
comb	D produc bines all u	t available inmet nee	today PTR™ ds the fol	technology lowing poter availabl	affords our pro ntial advantage e ADHD treatr	es over current nents		
comb Provide Fast ons	D produc bines all u	t available inmet need ctive-day' ion	today PTR™ ds the fol efficacy ✓ Red	technology lowing pote availabl uce abuse / c	affords our pro ntial advantage	oduct candidat es over current ments minating boost		
comb Provide Fast ons Eliminat	D product bines all u 'entire ad set of act	t available inmet need ctive-day' ion or	today PTR™ ds the fol efficacy ✓ Redu ✓ Sign	technology lowing poter availabl uce abuse / c ificantly impr	affords our pro ntial advantage e ADHD treatr liversion by eli	oduct candidat es over current ments minating boost		
comb Provide Fast ons Eliminat booster	D product bines all u 'entire ad set of act te need fo /recovery	t available inmet need ctive-day' ion or	today PTR™ ds PTR™ the fol efficacy ✓ Redu ✓ Sign ✓ Low	technology lowing poter availabl uce abuse / c ificantly impr er costs to p	affords our pro ntial advantage e ADHD treatr diversion by elin roved tolerabili	oduct candidat es over current ments minating boost ity ers, and payers		



Exhibit 8: Cingulate Precision Timed Release (PTR) Process





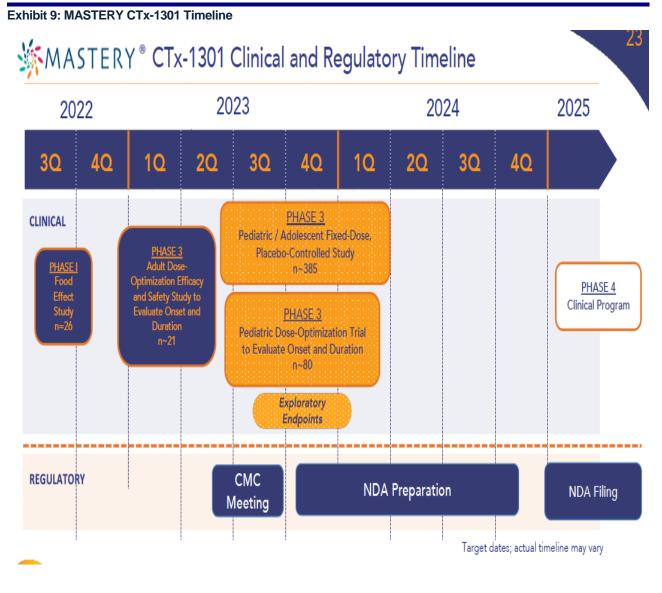


Exhibit 10: Q4 2024 Results and Recent Business Highlights (as of March 26, 2025)

Mar 26, 2025 Cingulate Inc. Reports Full Year 2024, Fourth Quarter Results, and Provides Development Update on Major Milestones Achieved

In-Person FDA Meeting Scheduled for April 2; New Drug Application Submission Targeted for Mid-2025 \$17.5 million increase in Working Capital; Cash Runway Extending into Q4, Well Beyond Target Date for NDA Submission

KANSAS CITY, Kan., March 26, 2025 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) – Cingulate Inc. (NASDAQ: CING), a biopharmaceutical company utilizing its proprietary Precision Timed Release™ (PTR™) drug delivery platform technology to build and advance a pipeline of next-generation pharmaceutical products, today announced its financial results for the twelve months ended December 31, 2024, and provided a clinical and business update. Highlights include the announcement of safety results from Cingulate's final Phase 3 trials for lead ADHD asset CTx-1301 (dexmethylphenidate), and confirmation of a scheduled in-person Pre-NDA meeting with the FDA.

"The capital raised over the past year has allowed us to strengthen our balance sheet and complete all required clinical trials for NDA submission for CTx-1301. We look forward to meeting with the FDA next week, submitting our new drug application this summer, and, assuming approval by the FDA, bringing to market the first, true, once-daily stimulant medication to treat ADHD over the entire active day," said Cingulate Chairman and CEO Shane J Schaffer.

LEAD ASSET CTx-1301 HIGHLIGHTS

• Cingulate is on-target for the NDA submission in mid-2025, following an in-person, pre-NDA meeting scheduled for April 2, 2025.

 March 2025 - Cingulate released safety data from two Phase 3 pediatric and adolescent studies – a fixed dose study and a dose optimization study as well as its high-dose food effect study, noting no serious treatment emergent adverse events and confirming that the safety profile of CTx-1301 has remained remarkably consistent and unprecedented over the course of nine clinical trials. A final analysis that combines both adult and pediatric safety data will be prepared and included in the NDA submission.

• January 2025 - Cingulate completed its final FDA-required study, a food effect study utilizing a single 50-mg dose of CTx-1301, the highest dosage being studied. The medical findings are consistent with the previous study performed with the 25mg dose which showed that CTx-1301 could be taken with or without food.

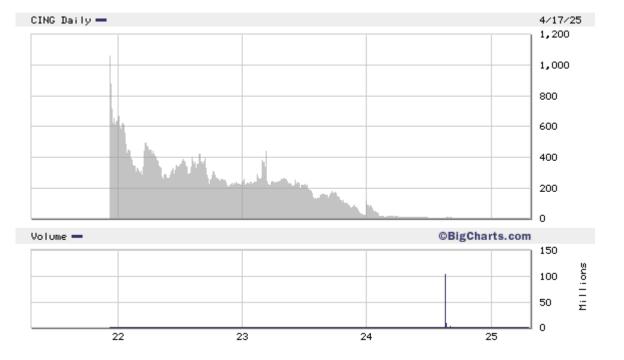
• August 2024 - European patent for CTx-1301 issued. The patent application was granted on August 14, 2024, as EP Patent No. 3261625, and includes up to 30 European territories, including the United Kingdom. Cingulate holds additional patents in Australia, Canada and Israel. Patents are pending in Hong Kong, the Republic of Korea, and the United States.

July 2024 – Cingulate commissioned a managed care payor study in 2024 evaluating CTx-1301. The
participants in the study represented over 121 million covered lives in the United States. The study reviewed
current coverage and reimbursement status for ADHD treatments, assessed unmet medical needs and
expectations for management of the category in the future, and tested the product profile to explore payer's
perceptions and expectations, including perceived value, differentiation, and expected pricing, reimbursement
and contracting potential. Key findings showed CTx-1301 to be the most valuable ADHD prospective treatment
and is likely to gain coverage through the contracting process.

Cingulate continues to explore licensing agreements both inside and outside the United States.



Exhibit 11: Cingulate Inc. Stock Price (4-Year since IPO in December 2021)



*Reflects a 1:12 reverse stock split in August 2024

Source: https://bigcharts.marketwatch.com/

Exhibit 12: Consensus Expectations (as of March 26, 2025)

	Revenue (mil)			EPS	
	<u>2024E</u>	<u>2025E</u>		<u>2024E</u>	<u>2025E</u>
Q1 Mar	\$0.0A	\$0.0E	Q1 Mar	\$(7.21)A	\$(1.64)E
Q2 Jun	\$0.0A		Q2 Jun	\$(5.47)A	
Q3 Sep	\$0.0A		Q3 Sep	\$(1.83)A	
Q4 Dec	\$0.0E		Q4 Dec	\$(1.45)E	
Total	\$0.0E	\$0.0E	Total	\$(11.69)E	\$(4.57)E

*Quarterly estimates may not add to annual estimates due to variations in contributing estimates and rounding.

*Reflects a 1:12 reverse stock split in August 2024

Source: Company report, LSEG, and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



FINANCIAL MODEL

come Statement (\$ mils)	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	2023			Sep-24		2024	Mar-25				2025				Dec-26	2026
iscal Year End: December 31	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E
Total Revenue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Cost of Revenues	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Gross Profit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Research & development	2.1	4.5	3.9	5.0	15.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	4.3	9.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	6
General and administrative	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.3	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	6.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	8
Restructuring and other					<u>0.0</u>					0.0					0.0					0
Total operating expenses	3.8	6.4	5.7	6.8	22.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	6.2	15.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	14.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	14
Operating income (loss)	(3.8)	(6.4)	(5.7)	(6.8)	(22.8)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.3)	(6.2)	(15.6)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(14.4)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(14
Interest income (expense)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0
Other income (expense)					<u>0.0</u>					<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	0
Income before income taxes	(4.0)	(6.6)	(6.0)	(6.9)	(23.5)	(3.0)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(6.1)	(15.5)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(15.2)	(3.7)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(15
Income taxes Net income (loss)	(4.0)	(6.6)	(6.0)	(6.9)	<u>0.0</u> (23.5)	(3.0)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(6.1)	<u>0.0</u> (15.5)	<u>0.0</u> (3.8)	<u>0.0</u> (3.8)	<u>0.0</u> (3.8)	<u>0.0</u> (3.8)	<u>0.0</u> (15.2)	<u>0.0</u> (3.7)	<u>0.0</u> (3.8)	<u>0.0</u> (3.8)	<u>0.0</u> (3.8)	<u>(15</u>
net income (ioss)	(4.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.9)	(23.5)	(3.0)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(0.1)	(15.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(15.2)	(3.7)	(3.0)	(3.6)	(3.0)	(10
Nonrecurring/noncash adjustme	ents				0.0					0.0					0.0					C
Net income (pro forma)	(4.0)	(6.6)	(6.0)	(6.9)	(23.5)	(3.0)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(6.1)	(15.5)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(15.2)	(3.7)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(15
EBITDA																				
Shares, Basic	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.8	3.2	1.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4
Shares, Diluted	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.8	3.2	1.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4
EPS Basic (pro forma)	(\$84.99)	(\$135.78)	(\$72.60)	(\$64.01)	(\$311.99)	(\$7.21)	(\$5.47)	(\$1.83)	(\$1.92)	(\$10.20)	(\$1.00)	(\$0.97)	(\$0.95)	(\$0.92)	(\$3.84)	(\$0.89)	(\$0.88)	(\$0.86)	(\$0.84)	(\$3.
EPS Diluted (pro forma)	(\$84.99)	(\$135.78)	(\$72.60)	(\$64.01)	(\$311.99)	(\$7.21)	(\$5.47)	(\$1.83)	(\$1.92)	(\$10.20)	(\$1.00)	(\$0.97)	(\$0.95)	(\$0.92)	(\$3.84)	(\$0.89)	(\$0.88)	(\$0.86)	(\$0.84)	(\$3.4
Margins Gross margin Research & development General and administrative Operating margin Tax rate, GAAP Net margin																				
Y/Y % change Total Revenue Gross margin																				
Research & development	-23%	105%	85%	158%	72%	-15%	-58%	-64%	-13%	-39%	-11%	-14%	12%	-63%	-32%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
General and administrative	-23%	2% 57%	-1%	-29%	-15%	-34%	-30%	2%	4%	-15%	75%	51% 13%	8%	6%	29%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Operating income (loss) Net income (loss)	-23% -20%	57% 64%	45% 48%	52% 51%	30% 33%	-23% -26%	-50% -51%	-43% -46%	-9% -12%	-31% -34%	22% 27%	13%	10% 17%	-42% -38%	-8% -3%	-1% -1%		0% 0%	0% 0%	
EPS Diluted (pro forma)	-20%	58%	-15%	-35%	-17%	-20%	-96%	-40%	-97%	-34%	-86%	-82%	-48%	-52%	-62%	-10%		-9%	-9%	-
· ········ (-··························	1	2070	. 270	2070				2.70	2.70	2.70						70	270	270	- /0	



Balance Sheet (\$ mils)	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25	Mar-26	Jun-26	Sep-26	Dec-26
Fiscal Year End: December 31	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E
Assets																
Cash and cash equivalents	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	10.0	12.2	8.6	4.9	1.4	(2.4)	(6.2)	(9.9)	(13.6)	(17.1)
Short term investments									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred income taxes									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prepaid expenses and other	<u>2.0</u>	1.7	0.9	<u>0.5</u>	<u>1.6</u>	<u>2.1</u>	1.3	<u>0.4</u>								
Total current assets	3.8	2.0	2.9	0.6	2.7	2.5	11.3	12.7	9.1	5.3	1.9	(2.0)	(5.8)	(9.5)	(13.2)	(16.7)
Property and equipment, net	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7
Intangibles, net									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred income tax									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	<u>0.6</u>	0.5	0.4	0.4	<u>0.3</u>	0.2	0.2	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.0</u>							
Total assets	7.2	5.2	5.9	3.5	5.5	5.1	13.6	14.9	11.1	7.4	3.7	(0.0)	(3.7)	(7.5)	(11.2)	(14.9)
Liabilities and stockholders' equity																
Accounts payable	0.6	1.6	1.7	5.2	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Accrued expenses	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Deferred income tax									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Warrant liabilities									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Short term debt	<u>5.0</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>3.0</u>	<u>3.0</u>				<u>2.5</u>								
Total current liabilities	6.7	11.0	5.7	10.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Deferred income taxes									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Warrant liabilities									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other long term liabilities	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long term debt								2.4	<u>2.4</u>	2.4	2.4	2.4	<u>2.4</u>	2.4	<u>2.4</u>	<u>2.4</u>
Total other liabilities	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Common stock	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Additional paid-in capital	73.5	73.9	85.9	86.1	99.1	102.2	114.4	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9
Retained earnings	(73.4)	(80.0)	(86.0)	(92.9)	(95.9)	(99.1)	(102.4)	(108.5)	(112.3)	(116.1)	(119.9)	(123.6)	(127.4)	(131.2)	(135.0)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Other									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accumulated other comprehensive in									<u>0.0</u>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total stockholders' equity	0.1	(6.1)	(0.1)	(6.9)	3.2	3.1	12.0	7.5	3.7	(0.0)	(3.7)	(7.5)	(11.1)	(14.9)	(18.6)	(22.3)
Total stockholders' equity and liabili	7.2	5.2	5.9	3.5	5.5	5.1	13.6	14.9	11.1	7.4	3.7	(0.0)	(3.7)	(7.5)	(11.2)	(14.9)

Balance Sheet Drivers

Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25	Mar-26	Jun-26	Sep-26	Dec-26
Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E
\$1.73	#######	(\$1.17)	######	\$7.80	\$5.26	\$6.81	\$2.33	\$0.98	(\$0.00)	(\$0.93)	(\$1.82)	(\$2.65)	(\$3.46)	(\$4.23)	(\$4.96)
######	\$7.18	######	\$0.48	\$2.70	\$0.65	\$5.68	\$3.82	\$2.26	\$1.26	\$0.35	(\$0.59)	(\$1.48)	(\$2.31)	(\$3.10)	(\$3.80)
######	#######	######	######	\$2.70	\$0.65	\$5.68	\$2.26	\$0.96	(\$0.02)	(\$0.89)	(\$1.80)	(\$2.66)	(\$3.46)	(\$4.23)	(\$4.91)
	Q1A \$1.73	Q1A Q2A \$1.73 ####### ###### \$7.18	Q1A Q2A Q3A \$1.73 ######## (\$1.17) ####### \$7.18 ########	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A \$1.73 ####### (\$1.17) ####### ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A \$1.73 ####### \$1.17) ####### \$7.80 ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A Q2A \$1.73 ####### \$(\$1.17) ####### \$7.80 \$5.26 ####### \$7.18 ###### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A Q2A Q3A \$1.73 ####### \$1.17) ####### \$7.80 \$5.26 \$6.81 ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65 \$5.68	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A \$1.73 ####### \$1.17) ####### \$7.80 \$5.26 \$6.81 \$2.33 ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65 \$5.68 \$3.82	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1E \$1.73 ####### \$(\$1.17) ###### \$7.80 \$5.26 \$6.81 \$2.33 \$0.98 ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65 \$5.68 \$3.82 \$2.26	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1E Q2E \$1.73 ####### \$(\$1.17) ###### \$7.80 \$5.26 \$6.81 \$2.33 \$0.98 \$(\$0.00) ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65 \$5.68 \$3.82 \$2.26 \$1.26	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1E Q2E Q3E \$1.73 ####### \$1.17 ####### \$7.80 \$5.26 \$6.81 \$2.33 \$0.98 \$(\$0.00) \$(\$0.93) ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65 \$5.68 \$3.82 \$2.26 \$1.26 \$0.35	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1E Q2E Q3E Q4E \$1.73 ####### (\$1.17) ###### \$7.80 \$5.26 \$6.81 \$2.33 \$0.98 (\$0.00) (\$0.93) (\$1.82) ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65 \$5.68 \$3.82 \$2.26 \$1.26 \$0.35 (\$0.59)	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1E Q2E Q3E Q4E Q1E \$1.73 ####### \$1.17) ####### \$7.80 \$5.26 \$6.81 \$2.33 \$0.98 \$(\$0.00) \$(\$0.93) \$(\$1.82) \$(\$2.65) ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65 \$5.68 \$3.82 \$2.26 \$1.26 \$0.35 \$(\$0.59) \$(\$1.48)	Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1A Q2A Q3A Q4A Q1E Q2E Q3E Q4E Q1E Q2E \$1.73 ####### \$1.17 ####### \$7.80 \$5.26 \$6.81 \$2.33 \$0.98 \$(\$0.00) \$(\$0.93) \$(\$1.82) \$(\$2.65) \$(\$3.46) ####### \$7.18 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65 \$5.68 \$3.82 \$2.26 \$1.26 \$0.35 \$(\$0.59) \$(\$1.48) \$(\$2.31)	\$1.73 ####### \$0.48 \$2.70 \$0.65 \$5.68 \$3.82 \$2.26 \$1.26 \$0.35 (\$0.59) (\$1.48) (\$2.31) (\$3.10)

Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



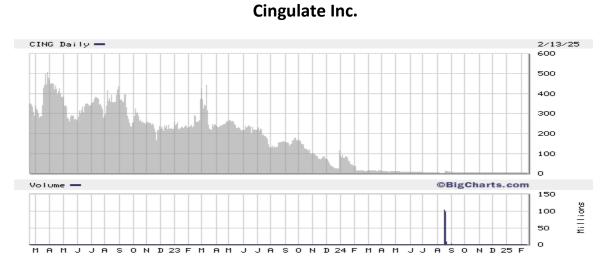
Cash Flow Statement (\$ mils)	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	2023	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	2024	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	Dec-25	2025	Mar-26	Jun-26	Sep-26	Dec-26	2026
iscal Year End: December 31	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-I
																				
Cash flow from operating activi																				
Net income	(4.0)	(6.6)	(6.0)	(6.9)	(23.5)	(3.0)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(6.1)	(15.5)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(15.2)	(3.7)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	
Depreciation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Amortization					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Debt related amortization exper					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Stock comp	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.
Deferred income taxes					0.0					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Change in fair value of warrant	liability				0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Writedowns and impairments					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.
Other gains/losses					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Other					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Changes in operating assets and	liabilities																			
Accounts receivable	0.2	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.2	0.0			(0.0)	(0.0)					0.0					0.0
Prepaid expenses & other curre	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.8	(1.1)	1.1	(0.8)	0.9	0.1					0.0					0.0
Income tax				-	0.0			()		0.0					0.0					0.0
Other assets	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts payable	(0,4)	1.3	0.5	3.7	5.2	(5.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	1.0	(4.5)	-				0.0					0.0
Accrued expenses	()				0.0	()	()	()		0.0					0.0					0.0
Other liabilities	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.1)	(0,1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash (used in) provided by	(3.6)	(4.6)	(4.3)	(2.6)	(15.0)	(8.7)	(1.7)	(3.9)	(4.1)	(18.5)	(3.5)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(14.4)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(3.6)	(3.6)	
Cash flow from investing activity																				
Purchases of property and equi		(0.0)		(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1	(0.:
Purchases of short-term investr	nents				0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Acquisitions					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
<u>Other</u>					<u>0.0</u>					<u>0.0</u>					<u>0.0</u>					<u>0.0</u>
Net cash used in investing activ	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1	(0.:
Cash flow from financing activi	ties																			
Issuance of debt		3.0			3.0				5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Repayment of debt	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0,0)	(0.0)					0.0					0.0
Issuance of stock	()	0.2	5.9	0.8	7.0	9.9	1.1	13.4	1.5	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Proceeds from stock option exe	rcises	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		10.1		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	101303				0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Dividends and distributions					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
	(0.0)																			
Cash provided by (used in) fina	(0.0)	3.2	5.9	0.8	10.0	9.9	1.1	13.4	6.4	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Effect of exchange rate on cash					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Net increase (decrease) in cash	1 (3.6)	(1.4)	1.6	(1.9)	(5.3)	1.1	(0.7)	9.7	2.2	12.2	(3.6)	(3.7)	(3.5)	(3.8)	(14.6)	(3.8)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.5)	(14.)
Beginning cash and equivalent	5.4	1.7	0.3	2.0	5.4	0.1	1.1	0.4	10.0	0.1	12.2	8.6	4.9	1.4	12.2	(2.4)	(6.2)	(9.9)	(13.6)	(2.
Ending cash and equivalents	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	10.0	12.2	12.2	8.6	4.9	1.4	(2.4)	(2.4)	(6.2)	(9.9)	(13.6)	(17.1)	(17.

Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



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*Reflects a 1:12 reverse stock split in August 2024

Source: https://bigcharts.marketwatch.com/

	Report Date		Price
Report	Date	Rating	Target
1	10/3/2022	Buy	1,680.00
2	11/20/2022	Buy	1,560.00
3	6/1/2023	Buy	1,680.00
4	10/5/2023	Buy	1,740.00
5	12/8/2023	Buy	420.00
6	4/25/2024	Buy	264.00
7	5/9/2024	Buy	240.00
8	9/2/2024	Buy	75.00

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HOLD: We expect the stock to provide a total return of negative 15% to positive 15% within a 12-month period.

SELL: We expect the stock to have a negative total return of more than 15% within a 12-month period.

Total return is defined as price appreciation plus dividend yield.

Ascendiant Capital Markets, LLC Distribution of Investment Ratings (as of April 11, 2025)

				Banking Services 2 months
Rating	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Buy	52	98%	21	40%
Hold	0	0%	0	0%
Sell	1	2%	0	0%
Total	53	100%	21	40%



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