

LiqTech International, Inc.

Q1 revenues up on US oil & gas delivery. Progress on water systems, bookings recovery continues. Raising PT to \$3.60 from \$3.40.

Q1 FY25 sales slightly ahead of our estimate: Q1 FY25 (March) revenues of \$4.6 million were up 36% sequentially, 9%yoy, and slightly ahead of our estimate of \$4.5 million for the quarter. Q1 sales included revenues from the company's first major US Oil & Gas system sale, which LiqTech had indicated had been pushed from Q4 FY24 into Q1 of this year. EPS came in at \$(0.25), versus our estimate of \$(0.18) as gross margins were impacted by startup costs associated with the US Oil & Gas project.

Large US Oil & Gas water filtration system delivered in Q1: On December 5, 2024, LiqTech announced a large commercial order for its PureFlow mobile water filtration units through its distributor, Razorback Direct, for the North American Oil & Gas Market. In Q1 FY25, the order was delivered. This marks a significant milestone for the company, following a pilot project with Razorback put in place last year. The order marks progress in the company's efforts to unlock new geographies and verticals for its liquid filtration systems expertise.

Q2 FY25 Revenue guidance indicates the company is seeing sustained bookings improvement: Q2 guidance is for sales of \$4.8-5.2 million. The midpoint of \$5 million would amount to 8% sequential growth and 11% yoy growth. The company is citing broad-based order demand for membranes, plastics, swimming pools, marine scrubbers and full-system pilot activity.

Incremental progress in swimming pool and marine scrubber markets: During the conference call, management highlighted progress in the marine scrubber market through its Chinese JV as well as a new distribution partner (NAF Acquatics) to sell swimming pool filtration systems in the US market.

Expense control remains a priority as the company pushes to achieve cashflow break-even at under \$6 million in quarterly sales: LIQT continues to exercise cost discipline, including salary and headcount reductions. Operating expenses for Q1 FY25 were contained at \$2.3 million, flat yoy and down sequentially. The company affirmed its target cash-flow breakeven at a quarterly sales run-rate of \$5.5-\$6 million.

Adjusting estimates: We are raising our FY25 and FY26 revenue estimates to \$19.6 million and \$22.8 million, from \$19.0 million and \$22 million, respectively on signs of improving order trends. We are lowering our FY25 EPS estimate to \$(0.81) versus \$(0.60) previously on lower margin assumptions. Our FY26 EPS estimate is now \$(0.49), versus \$(0.40) previously. Consensus estimates are \$(0.60) on revenues of \$19 million for FY25.

\$10.4 million in cash provides ample runway: Exiting Q1 FY25, LiqTech had \$10.4 million in cash, enough to sustain operations through FY2026. This included a \$1.1 million infusion from the company's Chinese JV partner, JiTRI.

Raising PT to \$3.60 (from \$3.40): We are raising our 12-month price target to \$3.60 from \$3.20 based on an NPV analysis. We believe that the conversion of pilot projects to orders will ultimately provide a catalyst for stock-price appreciation. We believe the company's undemanding valuation of 0.5x EV/forward sales represents attractive risk/reward, given the company's high growth prospects and large market opportunity. Low visibility and potential dilution remain the biggest risks to our price target.

Company Description

Based in Ballerup, Denmark, LiqTech International, Inc. is an industrial company specializing in systems and components for environmental filtration.

United States Technology

June 13, 2025

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Stock Data

| Exchange: | NasdaqCM |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 52-week Range: | \$1.24-3.20 |
| Shares Outstanding (million): | 9.6 |
| Market cap (\$million): | \$15.4 |
| EV (\$million): | \$10.5 |
| Debt (\$million): | \$6.4 |
| Cash (\$million): | \$10.4 |
| Avg. Daily Trading Vol (\$ millions): | \$0.017 |
| Float (million shares): | 7.25 |
| Short Interest (million shares): | 0.104 |
| Dividend, annual (yield): | NA |

Revenues (US\$ million)

| | <u>2025E</u> (Cur.) | <u>2025E</u> (Old.) | <u>2026E</u> (Cur.) | 2026E <u>(Old.)</u> |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Q1 Mar | 4.6A | 4.5E | 5.4E | 5.2E |
| Q2 Jun | 5.0E | 4.7E | 5.8E | 5.5E |
| Q3 Sep | 5.0E | 4.8E | 5.8E | 5.6E |
| Q4 Dec | 5.0E | | <u>5.8E</u> | |
| Total | 19.6E | 19.0E | 22.8E | 22.0E |
| EV/Rev | 0.5x | | 0.5x | |

Earnings per Share (pro forma)

| | <u>2025E</u> <u>(Cur.)</u> | 2025E <u>(Old.)</u> | <u>2026E</u> (Cur.) | 2026E <u>(Old.)</u> |
|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Q1 Mar | (0.25)A | (0.18)E | (0.17)E | (0.14)E |
| Q2 Jun | (0.21)E | (0.16)E | (0.13)E | (0.12)E |
| Q3 Sep | (0.17)E | (0.12)E | (0.08)E | (0.06)E |
| Q4 Dec | <u>(0.18)E</u> | <u>(0.14)E</u> | (0.11)E | (0.08)E |
| Total | \$(0.81)E | \$(0.60)E | \$(0.49)E | \$(0.40)E |
| PE | NA | | NA | |

* reflects a 1:8 reverse stock split in May 2023

* reflects a 1:4 reverse stock split in April 2019

Important Disclosures

Ascendiant Capital Markets LLC seeks to do business with companies covered by its research team. Consequently, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making an investment decision.

For analyst certification and other important disclosures, refer to the Disclosure Section, located at the end of this report, beginning on page 12.

Rating: BUY

COMPANY

UPDATE

| Ticker: | LIQT | |
|---------|---------|--|
| Price: | \$1.60 | |
| | | |
| Target: | \$3.60 | |
| Fro | om 3.40 | |



Exhibit 1: LiqTech International, Inc. at a Glance

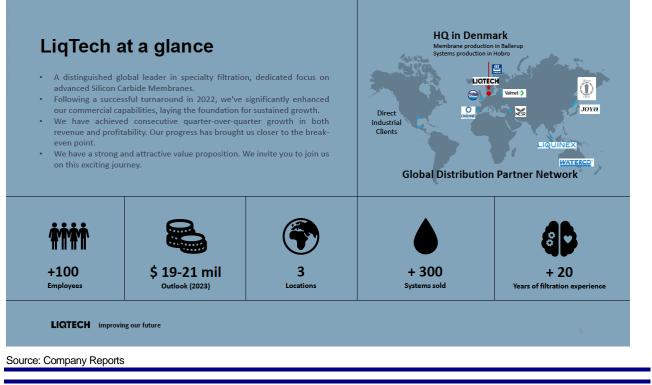


Exhibit 2: Trends Driving LiqTech's Business

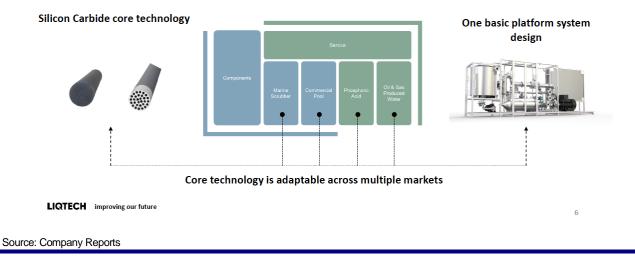
Mega trends driving LigTech's business LiqTech contributes to saving the world's scarce resources and protecting the environment INDUSTRY CHALLENGE LIQTECH VALUE OUTCOME Three related mega trends Purifying > > Product Phosphoric Acid Mining Water cleaning and reuse Purifying Greenhouse gas emission > Water reduction Oil & Ga Circular economy Purifying steed and a ⋗ Gas Diesel Exhaust Particles **Cleaner** Air LIQTECH improving our future 5

Source: Company Reports



Exhibit 3: LiqTech International, Inc. Core Technology and System Design

Our core technology and system design enable us to prioritize commercial development





Substrained Stabilished Stabilished

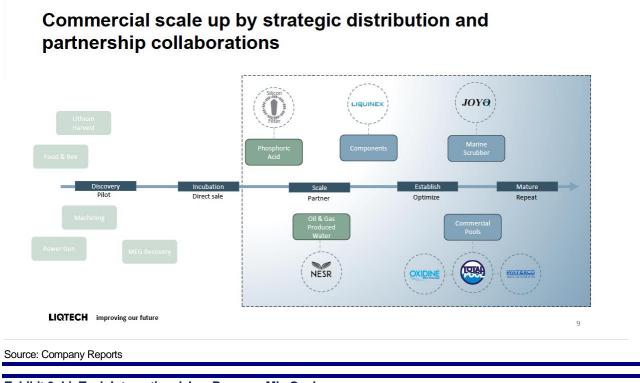
LIQTECH improving our future

Source: Company Reports

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Exhibit 5: LiqTech International, Inc. Strategic Distribution Partnerships





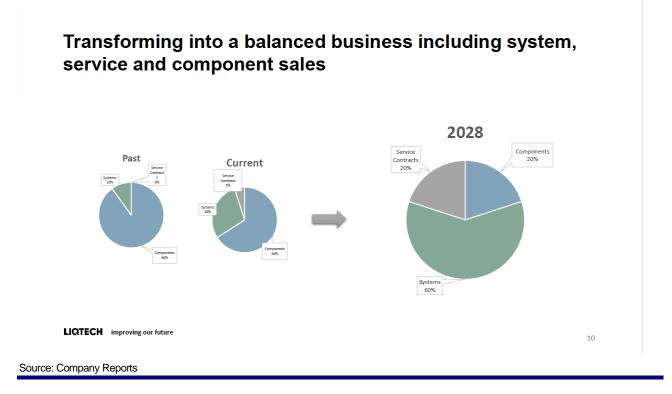




Exhibit 7: LiqTech International, Inc. Recent Design Wins by Segment

Recent wins

Our new commercial strategy is showing good results

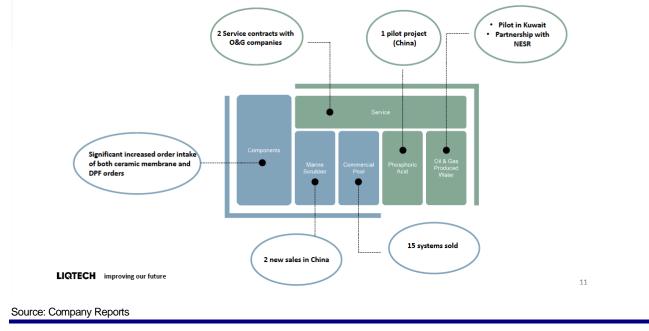


Exhibit 8: LiqTech International, Inc. Senior Management Team

Strong new leadership team in place



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Exhibit 9: LiqTech International, Inc. Recent Design Wins

Recent wins

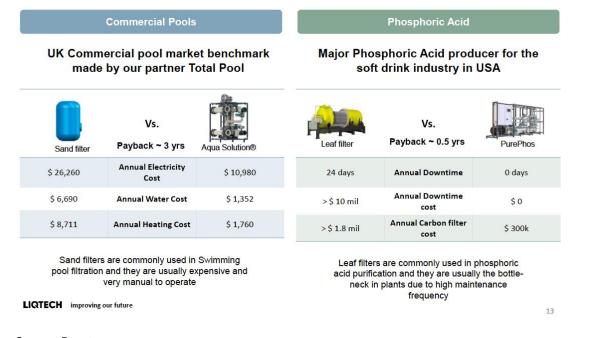
Our new commercial strategy is showing good results



Source: Company Reports

Exhibit 10: LiqTech International, Inc. Case Studies

CASE STUDY



Source: Company Reports



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Exhibit 11: LiqTech International, Inc. Key Takeaways

Key takeaways

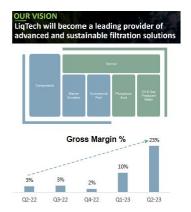


Investments have been made to transform LiqTech.



Our new commercial strategy has already yielded positive outcomes.

We have a new leadership team in place.



LIQTECH improving our future

Source: Company Reports

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Exhibit 12: LiqTech International, Inc. Consensus Revenue and Earnings Estimates

| 6/10/25 | | |
|--------------|----------------|---------|
| Revenue (USD | D million) | |
| | <u>FY2025E</u> | FY2026E |
| Q1 Mar | \$4.6A | \$5.2E |
| Q2 Jun | \$4.7E | \$5.5E |
| Q3 Sep | \$4.8E | \$5.6E |
| Q4 Dec | \$5.0 | \$5.8E |
| Total | \$19.E | \$22.0E |

Source: Company Reports, Capital IQ, Ascendiant Capital Markets Estimates





Exhibit 13: LIQT Daily Stock Price Chart, past 5 years



* reflects a 1:8 reverse stock split in May 2023

* reflects a 1:4 reverse stock split in April 2019

Source: https://bigcharts.marketwatch.com/



FINANCIAL MODEL

LiqTech International, Inc. (LIQT)

| Income Statement (\$ mils) | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Mar-24 | Jun-24 | Sep-24 | Dec-24 | 2024 | Mar-25 | Jun-25 | Sep-25 | Dec-25 | 2025 | | Jun-26 | Sep-26 | Dec-26 | 2026 |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Fiscal Year End: December 31 | FY-A | FY-A | FY-A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | FY-A | Q1A | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E | FY-E | Q1E | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E | FY-E |
| Water revenue (as % of total) | 39% | 33% | 43% | 37% | 42% | 28% | 42% | 38% | 58% | | | | | | | | | |
| Ceramics revenue (as % of total) | 39% | 43% | 35% | 43% | 37% | 43% | 32% | 39% | 21% | | | | | | | | | |
| Plastics revenue (as % of total) | 20% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 27% | 26% | 23% | 21% | | | | | | | | | |
| Other revenue (as % of total) | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Water revenue (yoy growth) | -47% | -26% | 45% | 8% | -10% | -74% | -9% | -28% | 74% | | | | | | | | | |
| Ceramics revenue (yoy growth) | 27% | -5% | -9% | 28% | -7% | -33% | -24% | -10% | -47% | | | | | | | | | |
| Plastics revenue (yoy growth) | 37% | -2% | 6% | -25% | -16% | 1% | 13% | -10% | 10% | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Water (Systems and service) | 7.2 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 2.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Ceramics (DPFs and Membranes) Plastics (Components) | 7.2 3.6 | 6.8 3.5 | 6.2 3.7 | 1.8 0.9 | 1.7 0.9 | 1.1 0.7 | 1.1 0.9 | 5.6 3.4 | 1.0 1.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Other | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 1.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 18.3 | 16.0 | 18.0 | 4.2 | - 4.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 14.6 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 19.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 22.8 |
| Total cost of goods sold | 16.7 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 14.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 18.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 18.1 |
| Gross profit (loss) | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | (0.2) | (0.5) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 4.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Selling expenses | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.6 |
| General and administrative expenses | 5.8 1.9 | 5.7 | 4.9 1.4 | 1.5 0.3 | 1.5 0.4 | 1.5 0.3 | 1.1 0.4 | 5.7 1.4 | 1.4 0.2 | 1.2 0.3 | 1.2 0.2 | 1.2 0.3 | 5.0 1.2 | 1.4 0.2 | 1.2 0.3 | 1.2 0.2 | 1.2 0.3 | 5.0 1.2 |
| Research and development expenses Restructuring costs | 1.9 | 1.8 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Total operating expenses | 12.3 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 8.7 |
| | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loss from operations | (10.7) | (12.5) | (7.8) | (2.0) | (2.1) | (2.6) | (2.8) | (9.5) | (2.2) | (1.9) | (1.5) | (1.6) | (7.2) | (1.5) | (1.1) | (0.6) | (0.9) | (4.0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other income (expense) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest and other income | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Gain on modification of earn-out liability Interest expense | (0.7) | (0.4) | (0.2) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.1) |
| Amortization discount on Notes | (0.8) | (2.4) | (0.4) | (0.1) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.6) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.6) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.6) |
| Fair value adjustment of warrants | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Gain (Loss) on currency transactions | 0.7 | 0.4 | (0.4) | 0.3 | 0.1 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 0.2 | 0.0 | | | (0.5) | 0.0 | | | | (0.5) | 0.0 |
| Gain on lease termination Gain (Loss) on assets held for sale | - | 0.1 | - (0.4) | - | - | - | (0.5) | (0.5) | - | - | - | (0.5) | (0.5) | - | - | - | (0.5) | (0.5) |
| Gain on sale of fixed assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.5) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.5 | - | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.5 | 0.4 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Income before taxes | (11.2) | (14.4) | (8.8) | (2.4) | (2.1) | (2.9) | (3.0) | (10.4) | (2.4) | (2.0) | (1.7) | (1.7) | (7.8) | (1.7) | (1.2) | (0.7) | (1.1) | (4.7) |
| Taxes | (0.1) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Net loss | (11.1) | (14.2) | (8.6) | (2.4) | (2.1) | (2.8) | (3.0) | (10.3) | (2.4) | (2.0) | (1.7) | (1.7) | (7.8) | (1.7) | (1.2) | (0.7) | (1.1) | (4.7) |
| | (, | (, | (/ | (/ | () | (| (/ | (, | () | (, | (/ | (/ | (, | (/ | () | (, | (/ | (, |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weighted average shares out | 2.7 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| Shares, Diluted | 2.7 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| EPS Basic (pro forma) | (4.13) | (3.20) | (1.51) | (0.41) | (0.37) | (0.49) | (0.38) | (1.64) | (0.25) | (0.21) | (0.17) | (0.18) | (0.81) | (0.17) | (0.13) | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.49) |
| EPS Diluted (pro forma) | (4.13) | (3.20) | (1.51) | (0.41) | (0.37) | (0.49) | (0.38) | (1.64) | (0.25) | (0.21) | (0.17) | (0.18) | (0.81) | (0.17) | (0.13) | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.49) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ── |
| Margins | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross margin | 9% | 4% | 15% | 6% | 16% | -8% | -15% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 21% |
| General and admin | 25% | 23% | 24% | 12% | 19% | 25% | 22% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 11% |
| Sales and marketing | 32% | 36% | 27% | 36% | 34% | 60% | 32% | 39% | 30% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 22% |
| Operating margin | -58% | -78% | -43% | -48% | -47% | -105% | -81% | -65% | -47% | -38% | -30% | -32% | -37% | -27% | -19% | -10% | -16% | -18% |
| Tax rate, GAAP | 0% | -1% | -1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | -1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Net margin | -61% | -89% | -48% | -56% | -48% | -115% | -87% | -71% | -51% | -41% | -34% | -35% | -40% | -31% | -21% | -13% | -18% | -21% |
| Y/Y % change | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | -19% | -13% | 13% | 5% | -10% | -51% | -13% | -19% | 9% | 11% | 102% | 47% | 34% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% |
| COGS Gross Profit | -18% -27% | -8% -64% | -1% 389% | 10% -31% | -2% -38% | -35% -122% | 8% 293%- | -6% -91% | 13% -54% | 23% -51% | 69% -315% | 12% -214% | 26% 508% | 0% 585% | 0% 231% | -3% 209% | 3% 113% | 0% 207% |
| Selling expenses | -27% 56% | -20% | 17% | -51% | -38% | -122% | -295% | -37% | -34% | -15% | -515% | -214% | -5% | 0% | 231% | 209% | 0% | 207% |
| General and administrative expenses | -6% | -2% | -15% | 46% | 12% | 19% | -34% | 17% | -12% | -22% | -20% | 11% | -12% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Total operating expenses | 18% | 7% | -19% | -10% | 1% | -10% | -13% | -8% | 0% | -19% | -18% | -3% | -15% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Operating Income | 29% | 17% | -38% | -7% | 30% | 52% | 20% | 22% | 7% | -8% | -42% | -43% | -24% | -33% | -42% | -63% | -43% | -44% |
| Net income | 13% | 27% | -40% | 0% | 38% | 101% | -7% | 21% | -1% | -4% | -41% | -42% | -24% | -30% | -40% | -56% | -39% | -40% |
| EPS | 12% | -22% | -53% | -3% | 34% | 97% | -32% | 9% | -40% | -42% | -64% | -53% | -50% | -30% | -40% | -56% | -39% | -40% |
| Source: Company reports , Ascendiant Capita | al Marke | ets estin | natësrefle | ects a 1:8 re | verse stoc | k split in N | 1ay 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |



LiqTech International, Inc. (LIQT)

| Balance Sheet (\$ mils) | Dec-22 | Dec-23 | Mar-24 | Jun-24 | Sep-24 | Dec-24 | Mar-25 | Jun-25 | Sep-25 | Dec-25 | Mar-26 | Jun-26 | Sep-26 | Dec-26 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fiscal Year End: December 31 | Q4A | Q4A | Q1A | Q2A | Q3A | Q4A | Q1E | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E | Q1E | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 16.6 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Inventories, net | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Contract assets | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Other current assets | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total current assets | 27.7 | 22.1 | 19.4 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 14.3 |
| Property and equipment, net | 8.3 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Deposits and other assets | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Goodwill | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other assets | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total assets | 40.1 | 36.0 | 31.4 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 31.7 | 29.8 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 22.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Accrued expenses | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Current portion of finance lease obligations | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Current portion of operating lease liabilities | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Contract liabilities | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.2) | (0.2) |
| Other current liabilities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total current liabilities | 6.1 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Finance lease obligations, net of current portion | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Operating lease liabilities, net of current portion | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Loan from related party, net of current portion | | | | | | | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Senior promissory notes payable, net | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Other liabilities | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total liabilities | 16.8 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 17.7 |
| Stockholders' Equity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Preferred stock | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Common stock | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 97.0 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 100.3 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.7 |
| Accumulated deficit | (67.4) | (75.9) | (78.3) | (80.4) | (83.3) | (86.3) | (88.6) | (90.7) | (92.3) | (94.1) | (95.7) | (97.0) | (97.7) | (98.8) |
| Deferred compensation | | (| | | | () | (| - | , | | | (37.0) | - | |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (6.3) | (5.6) | (6.1) | (6,4) | (5.6) | (6,4) | (6.0) | (6.0) | (6.0) | (6.0) | (6.0) | (6.0) | (6.0) | (6.0) |
| Total stockholders' equity | 23.3 | 17.3 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 4.9 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | 40.1 | 36.0 | 31.4 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 31.7 | 29.8 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 22.6 |
| rown nonines and stockholders equily | 40.1 | 30.0 | 51.4 | 20.0 | 20.7 | J2.4 | 32.0 | 31./ | 23.0 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 27.0 | 23.0 | 22.0 |

Balance Sheet Drivers

| | Dec-22 Q4A | Dec-23 Q4A | Mar-24 Q1A | Jun-24 Q2A | Sep-24 Q3A | Dec-24 Q4A | Mar-25 Q1E | Jun-25 Q2E | Sep-25 Q3E | Dec-25 Q4E | Mar-26 Q1E | Jun-26 Q2E | Sep-26 Q3E | Dec-26 Q4E |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Book & Cash Value (per share) | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | - |
| Book Value per Share (diluted) | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Cash per Share (diluted) | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Net cash per Share (diluted) | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.3) |

Source: Company reports, Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



LiqTech International, Inc. (LIQT)

| Cash Flow Statement (\$ mils) | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Mar-25 | Jun-25 | Sep-25 | Dec-25 | 2025 | Mar-25 | Jun-25 | Sep-25 | Dec-25 | 2025 |
|---|--------|-------|---------|------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------|-------|
| Fiscal Year End: December 31 | FY-A | FY-A | FY-E | Q1A | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E | FY-E | Q1E | Q2E | Q3E | Q4E | FY-E |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash flow from operating activities | | (0,0) | (1.0.0) | (0,0) | (0.0) | (c) | (c) | (= -) | (4.7) | (1 | () | (1.1) | (|
| Net Income (Loss) | (14.2) | (8.6) | (10.3) | (2.4) | (2.0) | (1.7) | (1.7) | (7.8) | (1.7) | (1.2) | (0.7) | (1.1) | (4.7) |
| Adjustments: | | | | | | (growth f | actor | 10% | | | (growth fo | rctor | 10% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | (<i>growth</i>) 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | <i>(growth jt</i>) 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Amortization of discount on convertible notes payab | | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Non-cash compensation | - 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | | | | 0.2 | | | | | |
| Stock-based compensation | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | | | | 0.2 | | | | | _ |
| Amortization of right-of-use assets | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | | | | 0.2 | | | | | |
| Change in fair value of warrant liability | _ | _ | 0.0 | 0.1 | | | | _ | | | | | _ |
| Gain on modification of earn-out liability | - | - | - | - | | | | - | | | | | - |
| Change in deferred tax asset / liability | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (0.0) | | | | (0.0) | | | | | - |
| Gain on lease termination | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (0.0) | | | | (0.0) | | | | | - |
| Loss on disposal of assets held for sale | (0.1) | - 0.4 | - | - 0.1 | | | | - | | | | | - |
| | (0,0) | - | - | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Gain on sale of fixed assets | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.5 | - | | | | - | | | | | - |
| Reserve for obsolete inventory | - | - | - | - | | | | - | | | | | - |
| WC changes | - | - | - | | | | | · · · · | | | | | - |
| Accounts receivable | (0.5) | (0.8) | 0.6 | (0.9) | (0.6) | - | - | (1.5) | (0.3) | (0.4) | - | - | (0.6) |
| Other receivables | - | - | - | - | | | | - | | | | | - |
| Inventory | 1.0 | (1.0) | (0.6) | 0.0 | (0.4) | 0.1 | 0.2 | (0.0) | (0.1) | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.2) | (0.2) |
| Deposits | - | - | - | - | | | | - | | | | | - |
| Contract assets | (0.5) | (0.8) | 1.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | (0.4) | 1.4 | 0.0 | (0.3) | 0.0 | - | - | (0.3) | (0.0) | (0.0) | - | - | (0.1) |
| Accounts payable | (0.2) | 1.0 | (1.1) | 0.4 | 1.3 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Accrued expenses | (1.6) | 0.6 | (0.9) | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Operating lease liabilities | (0.5) | (0.6) | (0.6) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.4) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.4) |
| Contract liabilities | (0.2) | (0.3) | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.2) |
| Assets held for sale | (0.7) | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | _ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Income taxes payable | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (12.0) | (4.2) | (7.5) | (1.3) | (1.1) | (1.2) | (1.3) | (5.0) | (1.7) | (1.4) | (0.4) | (0.9) | (4.4) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investing Activities | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (1.7) | (2.9) | (1.4) | (0.2) | - | - | - | (0.2) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Purchase of other intangible assets | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Proceeds from sale of fixed assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net cash paid for acquisition | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (1.7) | (2.9) | (0.4) | (0.1) | - | - | - | (0.1) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financing Activities | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Payments on finance lease obligation | 0.1 | (0.4) | (1.4) | (0.1) | - | - | - | (0.1) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Proceeds from Sale and Leaseback Agreements | - | 1.0 | - 1 | - | - | - | - | - 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Proceeds from issuance of Common Stock and prefu | 24.4 | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Proceeds from issuance of Senior Promissory Notes | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Payment of stock offering costs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Payments on Convertible Note | (16.8) | - | _ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Interest payments on convertible note | - | - | _ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options | - | | - | - | - | - | - | _ | - | - | - | _ | - |
| Proceeds from related party loan | | | | - 1.1 | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | |
| Capital contribution from noncontrolling interest | | | | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 13.7 | 0.6 | 8.5 | 0.0 1.0 | | | - | (0.1) | - | - | | - | - |
| | 13.7 | | 0.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | (3.1) | - | - | - | - | |
| Gain (Loss) on Currency Translation | (0.9) | 0.3 | (0.1) | (0.0) | - | - | - | (0.0) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | () | | (/ | () | | | | () | | | | | |
| Net cash increase (decrease) | (0.9) | (6.2) | 0.4 | (0.4) | (1.1) | (1.2) | (1.3) | (5.2) | (1.7) | (1.4) | (0.4) | (0.9) | (4.4) |
| Cash balance at beginning of period | 17.5 | 16.6 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 6.9 |
| Cash balance at end of period | 16.6 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: Company reports, Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



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| | | | Investment Banking Service Past 12 Months | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|--|---------|--|--|--|--|
| | Count | Percent | Count | Percent | | | | |
| Buy | 52 | 98% | 21 | 40% | | | | |
| Hold | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | | | | |
| Sell | 1 | 2% | 0 | 0% | | | | |
| Total | 53 | 100% | 21 | 40% | | | | |

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