

Knightscope, Inc.

Slight Q2 upside. We believe strong growth over the next year and Al assets to drive stock much higher. Raising P/T to \$3.75.

COMPANY UPDATE

Rating: BUY

Ticker: KSCP

Price: \$0.85

Target: \$3.75

from (\$3.50)

Slight Q2 upside: Knightscope recently (on August 14) reported its fiscal Q2 2023 (ending June) results. Revenue was \$3.6 million (+242% y-o-y), compared to our estimates of \$2.7 million. EPS was \$(0.08), compared to our estimates of \$(0.11). There was no Q2 guidance or consensus estimates.

Strong growth: The company's solid execution and sales wins drove strong revenue growth. Revenue growth drove operating leverage and improved margins.

No guidance: The company did not provide forward guidance. The company did qualitatively expect to reach profitability by Q4 2024.

Adjusting estimates: We are raising our 2023 estimates for revenue to \$12.7 million, from \$12.4 million, and for EPS to \$(0.31) from \$(0.38).

Focused on security technologies: The company is a leading provider of Autonomous Security Robots ("ASRs") and blue light emergency communication devices consisting of emergency blue light towers, blue light emergency phone ("E-Phone") towers, fully integrated, solar-powered cellular emergency phone towers, and emergency call box systems ("Call Box").

Targeting crime: ASRs conduct real-time on-site data collection and analysis in both indoor and outdoor spaces delivering alerts to security professionals to access the data for investigative purposes. Knightscope's technologies and products are designed to supplement the work of law enforcement and security professionals and are known to be effective in reducing crime.

Market opportunities: In the U.S., there are over 8,000 private security firms and 19,000 law enforcement agencies – a fragmented marketplace relying primarily on human beings for monitoring and patrol activities. Due to recent large rise in crime and labor and shortages issues for public safety officers, the company believes that the market for its technologies will continue to grow.

Revenue growth strong: We believe revenues should increase significantly in 2023/24. We have modeled high revenue growth in 2023 (+125%) and 2024 (+42%) and thereafter to scale up significantly which should drive improved margins and profitability. We expect the company to be profitable in 2025.

Leader in AI: The company is a pioneer in the use of AI (artificial intelligence) for its ASRs. The K3 and K5 ASRs are designed to patrol autonomously (using AI), either randomly or on a scheduled pattern. These ASRs are well developed AI machines with over 2+ million hours of commercially operating service logged.

Acquisition synergies: In October 2022, the company acquired CASE Emergency Systems for \$6.7 million. CASE is a leader in blue light emergency phones and wireless emergency communications technology, providing Knightscope with a strategic entry into a nationwide market.

Positive high risks versus high rewards: Overall, concerns outweighed by growth prospects and valuation. Knightscope's main ASRs and communication products still has long commercialization challenges ahead, but we believe the "billion dollars market potential presents high rewards for the risks.

Valuation attractive: We are maintaining our BUY rating, but raising our 12-month price target to \$3.75 from \$3.50, based on a NPV analysis, representing significant upside from the current share price. We believe this valuation appropriately balances out the company's high risks with its high growth prospects and large upside opportunities.

Company Description

Knightscope, based in Mountain View, CA, is a security technology company whose autonomous security robots and blue light emergency communications systems help protect the places people live, work, study and visit.

United States Technology

September 17, 2023

Edward Woo, CFA (561) 327-9435 ewoo@ascendiant.com

Stock Data

Exchange:	NasdaqGM
52-week Range:	0.36 - 3.65
Shares Outstanding (million):	67
Market cap (\$million):	\$57
EV (\$million):	\$52
Debt (\$million):	\$1
Cash (\$million):	\$6
Avg. Daily Trading Vol. (\$million):	\$4
Float (million shares):	58
Short Interest (million shares):	5
Dividend, annual (yield):	\$0 (NA%)

Revenues (US\$ million)

2023E (Cur.)	2023E (Old)	<u>2024E</u> (Cur.)	2024E (Old)
2.9A		3.7E	
3.6A	2.7E	3.8E	3.6E
3.0E	2.9E	4.4E	4.0E
3.2E	3.9E	6.1E	6.7E
12.7E	12.4E	18.0E	
4x		3x	
	(Cur.) 2.9A 3.6A 3.0E 3.2E 12.7E	(Cur.) (Old) 2.9A 3.6A 2.7E 3.0E 2.9E 3.2E 3.9E 12.7E 12.4E	(Cur.) (Old) (Cur.) 2.9A 3.7E 3.6A 2.7E 3.8E 3.0E 2.9E 4.4E 3.2E 3.9E 6.1E 12.7E 12.4E 18.0E

Earnings per Share (pro forma)

	2023E (Cur.)	2023E (Old)	2024E (Cur.)	2024E (Old)
Q1 Mar	(0.06)A		(0.07)E	(0.10)E
Q2 Jun	(0.08)A	(0.11)E	(0.07)E	(0.09)E
Q3 Sep	(0.09)E	(0.10)E	(0.07)E	(0.08)E
Q4 Dec	(0.08)E	(0.10)E	(0.06)E	(0.04)E
Total	(0.31)E	(0.38)E	(0.28)E	(0.31)E
P/E	N/A		N/A	

Important Disclosures

Ascendiant Capital Markets LLC seeks to do business with companies covered by its research team. Consequently, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making an investment decision.

For analyst certification and other important disclosures, refer to the Disclosure Section, located at the end of this report, beginning on page 15.

KSCP: Knightscope, Inc.



OVERVIEW

- Knightscope recently (on August 14) reported its fiscal Q2 2023 (ending June) results.
- Revenue was \$3.6 million (+242% y-o-y), compared to our estimates of \$2.7 million.
- EPS was \$(0.08), compared to our estimates of \$(0.11).
- There was no Q2 guidance or consensus estimates.
- The company did not provide forward guidance.
- The company did qualitatively expect to reach profitability by Q4 2024.
- We are raising our 2023 estimates for revenue to \$12.7 million, from \$12.4 million, and for EPS to \$(0.31) from \$(0.38).
- We are maintaining our 2024 estimates for revenue of \$18 million, but raising it for EPS to \$(0.28) from \$(0.31).

ADDITIONAL DETAILS

- Gross profit for the quarter was ~\$0 million, compared with our estimate of \$(0.2) million.
- Gross margin for the quarter was 0%, versus our expectation of -6% and -66% last year.
- Operating expenses were \$6 million, versus our expectation of \$6 million.
- Operating loss was \$5.9 million, versus our expectation of a loss of \$5.9 million.
- Net loss was \$4.8 million, versus our expectation of a loss of \$6.1 million.
- Backlog was \$4.9 million, down from \$5.2 million in Q1.

The company's balance sheet had \$6 million in cash and \$1 million in debt, compared with \$2 million in cash and \$5 million in debt at the end of March.



Exhibit 1: Knightscope Corporate Overview





Overview

Knightscope is an advanced security technology company based in Silicon Valley that builds fully autonomous security robots that deter, detect and report. Our groundbreaking technology has proven to help in fighting crime, providing security and public safety professionals unprecedented situational awareness. Knightscope's cost-effective security robots help secure the places you live, work, study and visit. Our long-term ambition is to make the United States of America the safest country in the world. #LongKnightscopeShortTheCriminals



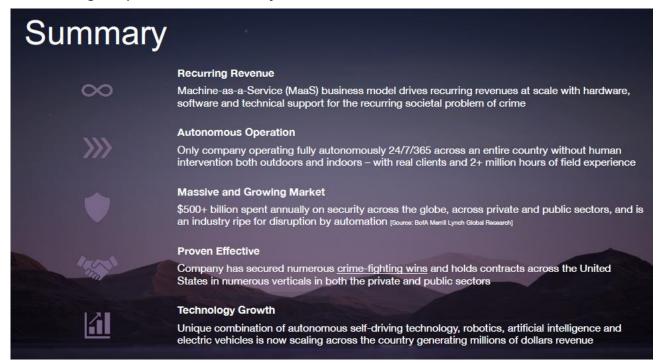


Exhibit 2: Knightscope's Products - Autonomous Security Robots (ASRs) and Blue Light Emergency Communication Devices





Exhibit 3: Knightscope's Investment Summary



Source: Company reports.

Exhibit 4: Knightscope Market Opportunities

\$40B+	Recur	ring R	evenu	е Орр	ortuni	ty (USA	
	Total Number of	Estimated % Augm	entation with Robots	Potential A	nnual Recurring Revenue	ə (estim a te)	
Selected Vertical	Guards and Officers	Near-Term	Long-Term	Per Robot	Near-Term Opportunity	Long-Term Opportunity	
Corporate Campuses	12,000				\$17M	\$168M	
Healthcare	193,550				\$271M	\$2,710M	
Casinos	59,160			\$70,000 *	\$83M	\$828M	
Commercial Real Estate	260,400	2%	20%		\$365M	\$3,646M	
Manufacturing & Logistics	270,869				\$379M	\$3,792M	
Law Enforcement	1,000,000			\$150,000 **	\$3B	\$30B	
Total	~ 1.8 million	~ 36,000 robots	~ 360,000 robots		~ \$4.1 billion	~ \$41 billio	



Exhibit 5: Knightscope Products Solution

Knightscope Solution (Software + Hardware + Humans)

- Serve all domestic public safety organizations with an amalgamated set of hardware, software and monitoring solutions
- Positively impact restricted budgets with affordable products and subscription services
- Augment expensive guard details with advanced technologies that deter, detect, observe and report 24/7/365
- Expand emergency communication end-points to provide a lifeline to those in need
- Create an open feedback loop with end users to continually advance and future-proof technological development

Autonomous Security Robots and Emergency Communication Systems



Source: Company reports.

Exhibit 6: KSOC (Knightscope Security Operations Center)

KSOC (Knightscope Security Operations Center)

- KSOC is a user interface accessible 24/7/365 remotely from anywhere with an internet connection
- ASRs feed data to the KSOC, providing guards and officers unprecedented situational awareness by giving them additional eyes, ears and a voice on the ground at multiple locations simultaneously
- The combined KSOC + ASR solution is a force multiplier that gives officers and guards an opportunity to make safer, smarter and faster decisions



Recording & Streaming

- Live 360-degree HD video
- Recorded HD video storage
- Downloadable files for evidence

People Detection

- Detections during off hours
- Alerts for restricted places
- Direct communication capable

Facial Recognition

- Key person / VIP alerts
- User generated watchlists
- Workplace violence prevention

Thermal

- Fire detection
- Heat blooms from recently driven vehicles
- People concealed in darkness

Automatic License Plate Recognition

- Vehicle location assistan
- Approved / denied plates
- Parking monitoring



Exhibit 7: Sample Customer Experience







Exhibit 8: Business Model and Unit Economics Target

MaaS Business Model Define a measurable pain point or problem to be solved; consider budget, funding source and signing authority; and identify all affected marks. Recurring revenue MaaS (Machine-as-a-Service) business model for the recurring societal problem of crime and terrorism Annual automatic renewal subscriptions at an effective price of 2. Initial Site Assessment Determine teasibility of deployment locations for each machine approximately \$0.75 to \$9 per hour with an all-inclusive service **Deployment** - needs assessment, virtual demo, site assessment, site survey, shipping, logistics, setup, configuration and training 3. Virtual Demo **Technology** - Autonomous Security Robot (ASR), Knightscope Security Operations Center (KSOC) user interface, charging systems, data transfer and data storage 10. KSOC Setup Service - all maintenance, service, parts, repairs plus 24/7 U.S. based technical support Knightscope+ - optional 24/7 remote security monitoring by former military and law enforcement professionals 5. Accept Proposal **Upgrades** - unlimited software, firmware and at times hardware upgrades improve the technology over time based on real world 12. Go Live Release date for fully autonomous operation and client utilization The Order Form is countersigned and approved to be scheduled for operating experience

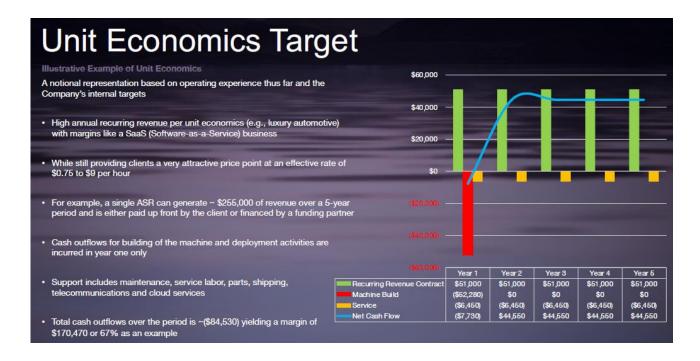




Exhibit 9: Long Term Growth Strategy







Exhibit 10: Recent Customer Announcements

07Sep '2023

Gooooal! NY Sports Complex Deploys K5 and Fortune 1000 Hotel Renews Contract for 2nd Year

Robot Roadshow Landing September 22 in Richmond, VA MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. --(BUSINESS WIRE)--Sep. 7, 2023-- Knightscope, Inc. [Nasdaq: KSCP] ("Knightscope" or the "Company"), a leading developer of autonomous security robots and blue light emergency communication systems, today announces another

06Sep '2023

Oregon Hospital Deploys 1st K5 and Industrial Client Renews Contract for 2nd Year

MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. -- (BUSINESS WIRE)--Sep. 6, 2023-- Knightscope, Inc. [Nasdaq: KSCP] ("Knightscope" or the "Company"), a leading developer of autonomous security robots and blue light emergency communication systems, today announces a new deployment and another contract renewal, both utilizing

31Aug '2023

Knightscope Closes 7-Robot Contract with New York Pharmaceutical Company

Robot Roadshow Landing at Global Security Exchange (GSX) Conference in Dallas September 11-13 MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. --(BUSINESS WIRE)--Aug. 31, 2023-- Knightscope, Inc. [Nasdaq: KSCP] ("Knightscope" or the "Company"), a leading developer of autonomous security robots and blue light emergency

29Aug '2023

Casino Expands with 3rd K5 and Police Department Renews Contract for 5th Year

Robot Roadshow Landing at Global Security Exchange (GSX) Conference in Dallas September 11-13 MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. --(BUSINESS WIRE)--Aug. 29, 2023-- Knightscope, Inc. [Nasdaq: KSCP] ("Knightscope" or the "Company"), a leading developer of autonomous security robots and blue light emergency

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Knightscope Grabs Two New Texas Sales Totaling Four Machines

Reseller Delivers its Second Knightscope Contract New Construction Project in San Antonio Adds 16 th K1 Blue Light Tower MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. --(BUSINESS WIRE)--Aug. 24, 2023-- Knightscope, Inc. [Nasdaq: KSCP] ("Knightscope" or the "Company"), a leading developer of autonomous security robots

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Knightscope Wins Jackpot with Another Casino Client

MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. --(BUSINESS WIRE)--Aug. 22, 2023-- Knightscope, Inc. [Nasdaq: KSCP] ("Knightscope" or the "Company"), a leading developer of autonomous security robots and blue light emergency communication systems, today announced two new contracts with a northern California casino.

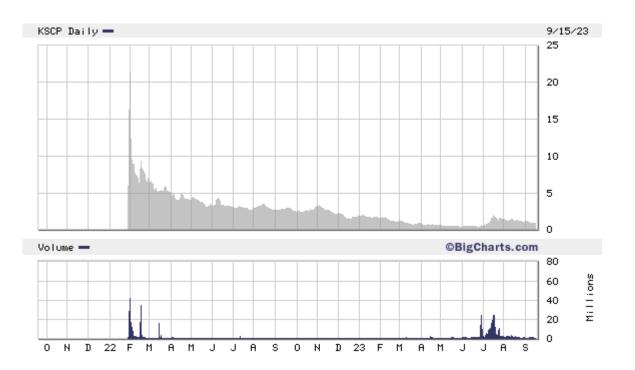
17Aug '2023

Knightscope Inks Deal with Major Player in Self Storage

Robot Roadshow Scheduled to Land in Philadelphia August 23-24 MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. --(BUSINESS WIRE)-Aug. 17, 2023-- Knightscope, Inc. [Nasdaq: KSCP] ("Knightscope" or the "Company"), a leading developer of autonomous security robots and blue light emergency communication systems, today



Exhibit 11: Knightscope, Inc. Stock Price (since IPO January 27, 2022)



Source: https://bigcharts.marketwatch.com/



FINANCIAL MODEL

Knightscope, Inc.

Knightscope, Inc.	2020	B4 24	Jun-21	C 01	D 61	2024	Man 22	L 00	C 00	D 00	2022	Man CO	h 00	C 00	D 00	2022	Man 01	lum 04	C C1	D 01	2024
Income Statement (\$ mils)	2020 FY-A	-	Q2A			2021 FY-A	Mar-22	Q2A			2022 FY-A		Q2A	Sep-23 Q3E	Q4E	2023 FY-E	Mar-24 Q1E	Jun-24 Q2E	Sep-24 Q3E		FY-E
Fiscal Year End: December 31	FT-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FT-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FT-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3E	Q4E	FT-E	QIE	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FT-E
Total Revenue	3.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	3.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	5.6	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.2	12.7	3.7	3.8	4.4	6.1	18.0
Cost of Revenues	4.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	<u>5.5</u>	<u>1.5</u>	1.7	2.2	3.5	9.0	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.9	<u>12.5</u>	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	13.8
Gross Profit	(1.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(8.0)	(2.1)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.9)	(1.2)	(3.3)	(0.2)	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	8.0	1.0	1.8	4.3
Research & development	3.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	5.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	8.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	5.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	5.8
Sales and marketing	7.3	3.1	3.6	0.7	4.7	12.0	3.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	8.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	4.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	4.9
General & administrative	2.8	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	4.9	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.5	11.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	13.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	13.0
Restructuring and other Total operating expenses	13.3	4.7	6.2	3.5	8.1	0.0 22.5	7.7	6.5	6.9	7.6	0.0 28.6	0.1 6.3	<u>0.0</u> 6.0	5.9	5.6	0.1 23.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	23.7
Operating income (loss)	(14.6)	(5.1)	(6.6)	(4.0)	(8.9)	(24.6)	(8.2)	(7.2)	(7.8)	(8.8)	(32.0)	(6.5)	(5.9)	(5.7)	(5.3)	(23.6)	(5.2)	(5.0)	(5.1)	(4.2)	(19.5
operating income (1999)	, ,	(,	(0.0)	(-,	()	(2)	, ,	. ,	(,	(0.0)	` '	` '	(/	(0.17		` ′	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0)	(2)	(
Interest income (expense)	(2.3)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.9)	(2.3)	(4.3)	(8.9)	0.0		(0.3)	(9.2)	(0.5)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1
Other income (expense)	(3.1)	(0.2)	(10.1)	(0.2)	<u>(5.1)</u>	(15.6)	<u>7.5</u>	8.1	<u>2.5</u>	(2.6)	<u>15.6</u>	4.6	<u>1.1</u>	0.0	0.0	<u>5.7</u>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income before income taxes	(20.0)	(5.8)	(17.3)	(5.1)	(16.3)	(44.5)	(9.6)	0.9	(5.2)	(11.7)	(25.6)	(2.4)	(4.8)	(5.8)	(5.4)	(18.4)	(5.2)	(5.0)	(5.1)	(4.2)	(19.5
Income taxes	0.0					0.0					0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income (loss)	(20.0)	(5.8)	(17.3)	(5.1)	(16.3)	(44.5)	(9.6)	0.9	(5.2)	(11.7)	(25.6)	(2.4)	(4.8)	(5.8)	(5.4)	(18.4)	(5.2)	(5.0)	(5.1)	(4.2)	(19.5
Nonrecurring/noncash adjustme Net income (pro forma)	nts (20.0)	(5.8)	(17.3)	(5.1)	(16.3)	0.0 (44.5)	(9.6)	0.9	(5.2)	(11.7)	0.0 (25.6)	(2.4)	(4.8)	(5.8)	(5.4)	0.0 (18.4)	(5.2)	(5.0)	(5.1)	(4.2)	<u>0.0</u> (19.5
EBITDA	(12.8)	(4.5)	(6.0)	(3.2)	(8.1)	(21.7)	(7.1)	(6.2)	(6.1)	(7.0)	(26.5)	(5.2)	(4.5)	(4.7)	(4.3)	(18.7)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(4.0)	(3.1)	(15.2
Shares, Basic	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.0	10.63	31.7	35.7	36.9	38.0	35.6	42.7	57.2	67.3	68.3	58.9	69.3	70.3	71.3	72.3	70.8
Shares, Diluted	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.0	10.63	31.7	49.7	36.9	38.0	35.6	42.7	57.2	67.3	68.3	58.9	69.3	70.3	71.3	72.3	70.8
EPS Basic (pro forma)	(\$1.96)	(\$0.56)	(\$1.70)	(\$0.50)	(\$1.36)			\$0.02	(\$0.14)		(\$0.72)	**	(\$0.08)	(\$0.09)	(\$0.08)	(\$0.31)	(\$0.07)	(\$0.07)	(\$0.07)	(\$0.06)	(\$0.28
EPS Diluted (pro forma)	(\$1.96)	(\$0.56)	(\$1.70)	(\$0.50)	(\$1.36)	(\$4.18)	(\$0.30)	\$0.02	(\$0.14)	(\$0.31)	(\$0.72)	(\$0.06)	(\$0.08)	(\$0.09)	(\$0.08)	(\$0.31)	(\$0.07)	(\$0.07)	(\$0.07)	(\$0.06)	(\$0.28
Margins																					
Gross margin	-39%	-37%	-46%	-67%	-94%	-60%	-58%	-66%	-69%	-50%	-59%	-7%	0%	4%	8%	1%	18%	21%	23%	29%	24
Research & development	97%	130%	168%	158%	202%	164%	195%	199%	160%	105%	150%	48%	42%	50%	45%	46%	37%	37%	37%	23%	329
Sales and marketing	219%	354%	391%	89%	555%	353%	370%	145%	147%	68%	151%	39%	33%	35%	30%	34%	31%	31%	31%	20%	27
General & administrative	84%	63%	123%	196%	199%	143%	246%	284%	224%	150%	208%	126%	92%	110%	100%	106%	90%	85%	70%	55%	729
Operating margin	-439%	-584%	-727%	-509%	-1050%	-721%	-869%	-694%	-600%	-373%	-568%	-225%	-167%	-191%	-167%	-186%	-140%	-132%	-115%	-69%	-108
Tax rate, GAAP	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0
Net margin	-600%	-664%	-1902%	-648%	-1926%	-1305%	-1017%	83%	-404%	-497%	-455%	-84%	-135%	-192%	-168%	-145%	-140%	-133%	-116%	-69%	-108
Y/Y % change																					
Total Revenue						2%	9%	14%	65%	178%	65%	207%	242%	131%	36%	125%	27%	7%	47%	91%	42
Gross margin						58%	73%	63%	71%	49%	61%	-61%	-101%	-112%	-121%	-105%	-415%	8711%	828%	617%	2660
Research & development						73%	-67%	13%	0%	19%	51%	-83%	6%	1%	-4%	-31%	-77%	3%	16%	-14%	0
Sales and marketing						64%	14%	-58%	174%	-66%	-29%	-68%	-21%	-45%	-40%	-49%	1%	-1%	30%	27%	13
General & administrative						75%	-52%	27%	-2%	21%	140%	-69%	-10%	1%	-3%	15%	-75%	-3%	-4%	9%	-3
Operating income (loss)						68%	62%	9%	95%	-1%	30%	-21%	-18%	-26%	-39%	-26%	-21%	-16%	-11%	-21%	-17
Net income (loss)						122%	67%	-105%	3%	-28%	-42%	-75%	-653%	10%	-54%	-28%	112%	5%	-11%	-21%	69
EPS Diluted (pro forma)						113%	-46%	-101%	-72%	-77%	-83%	-81%	-580%	-40%	-74%	-57%	31%	-14%	-16%	-26%	-129
Dilatos (pro ionila)	l	1				1	.570	/ 0	/0		0070	0.70	00070	.070	/0] 0.70	1 0.70	/ 0	.070	2070	1

Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates.



Knightscope, Inc.

Balance Sheet (\$ mils)		Mar-21 Jun-21	•								•	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24
Fiscal Year End: December 31	Q4A		Q3A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3E	Q4E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E
Assets																
Cash and cash equivalents	7.1		9.7	10.7	21.1	15.6	11.1	4.8	2.4	5.8	4.0	(0.4)	(3.8)	(7.8)	(12.2)	(16.1
Short term investments											0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts receivable, net	0.9		1.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.4
Inventory								2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	5.5
Deferred income taxes											0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prepaid expenses and other	0.9		<u>1.2</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.3</u>	2.0	1.3	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.6</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>1.9</u>	2.2	<u>3.1</u>
Total current assets	8.8		11.9	13.3	24.3	18.5	13.3	10.1	8.4	12.0	9.9	5.8	3.4	(0.4)	(3.5)	(4.2
Autonomous Security Robots, net	2.3		2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.9	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Property and equipment, net	0.0		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	(0.1
Leases	1.6		1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Intangibles, net								3.4	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Deferred income tax											0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total assets	12.9		16.1	17.6	28.9	23.5	18.8	22.1	20.4	25.2	22.9	18.7	16.1	12.1	8.8	8.0
Liabilities and stockholders' equity																
Accounts payable	0.2		0.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.6
Accrued expenses	0.9		0.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.6
Deferred revenue	0.5		0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Deferred income tax											0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Warrant liabilities			1.3								0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Leases	0.6		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other	0.5		0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Short term debt			5.6	7.1				2.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total current liabilities	2.6		10.0	12.2	4.6	5.3	5.4	10.5	9.0	9.3	8.9	9.2	10.9	11.1	12.0	14.6
Deferred income taxes											0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Warrant liabilities	5.6		16.7	30.6	22.7	14.5	12.0	11.2	6.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Other long term liabilities								0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Leases	1.1		0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1		1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Deferred revenue											0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long term debt	4.6							6.6	4.1		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total other liabilities	11.3		17.3	31.1	23.0	14.7	12.0	19.4	12.1	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Preferred stock	65.2		82.3	57.2	40.0	36.6	36.1	35.8	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5
Common stock	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.8	2.6	3.5	4.4	5.2
Additional paid-in capital	3.1		3.9	30.7	84.6	89.3	92.9	95.7	106.3	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2
Retained earnings	(69.2)			(113.7)	(123.3)	(122.4)				(146.6)	(152.3)	(157.7)	(162.9)	(167.9)	(173.0)	(177.3
Other	()		()	()	(120.0)	(/ /	(/	()	(()	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Accumulated other comprehensive i	ncome										3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Total stockholders' equity	(1.0)		(11.2)	(25.7)	1.3	3.5	1.4	(7.8)	(0.7)	9.2	7.4	2.9	(1.4)	(5.6)	(9.9)	(13.2
Total stockholders' equity and liab	ili 12.9		16.1	17.6	28.9	23.5	18.8	22.1	20.4	25.2	22.9	18.7	16.1	12.1	8.8	8.0

Ralance	Sheet	Drivers

Balance Sheet Drivers																
	Dec-20	Mar-21 Jun-21	Sep-21	Dec-21	Mar-22	Jun-22	Sep-22	Dec-22	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24
	Q4A		Q3A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3E	Q4E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E
Prepaid as % of total rev	103%		154%	166%	133%	120%	151%	57%	51%	39%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Inventory as % of total rev	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	109%	93%	75%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
A/P as % of total rev	28%		72%	179%	114%	119%	131%	105%	58%	43%	43%	43%	75%	75%	75%	75%
Accrued exp related as % of total rev	104%		54%	141%	48%	56%	89%	102%	64%	68%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%
Activity Ratios																
A/R Days Sales Outstanding	94		111	127	188	141	22	52	58	52	50	50	50	50	50	50
Book & Cash Value (per share)																
Book Value per Share (diluted)	-\$0.10		-\$1.10	-\$2.15	\$0.04	\$0.07	\$0.04	-\$0.21	-\$0.02	\$0.16	\$0.11	\$0.04	-\$0.02	-\$0.08	-\$0.14	-\$0.18
Cash per Share (diluted)	\$0.69		\$0.95	\$0.90	\$0.67	\$0.31	\$0.30	\$0.13	\$0.06	\$0.10	\$0.06	-\$0.01	-\$0.05	-\$0.11	-\$0.17	-\$0.22
Net cash per Share (diluted)	\$0.24		\$0.40	\$0.30	\$0.67	\$0.31	\$0.30	-\$0.10	-\$0.06	\$0.09	\$0.05	-\$0.01	-\$0.06	-\$0.12	-\$0.18	-\$0.23

Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates



Knightscope, Inc.

Cash Flow Statement (\$ mils)	2020	Mar-21	Jun-21	Sep-21	Dec-21	2021	Mar-22	Jun-22	Sep-22	Dec-22	2022	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	2023	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	2024
Fiscal Year End: December 31	FY-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3A	Q4A	FY-A	Q1A	Q2A	Q3E	Q4E	FY-E	Q1E	Q2E	Q3E	Q4E	FY-I
Cash flow from operating activi	ties																				
Net income	(19.3)	(5.6)	(17.2)	(4.9)	(16.2)	(43.8)	(9.6)	0.9	(5.2)	(11.7)	(25.6)	(2.4)	(4.8)	(5.8)	(5.4)	(18.4)	(5.2)	(5.0)	(5.1)	(4.2)	(19.5
Depreciation	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8
Amortization						0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Non-cash lease expense						0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Debt related amortization exper	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	3.0	4.3	8.9			0.3	9.2					0.0					0.0
Stock comp	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	3.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.4
Deferred income taxes						0.0					0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Change in fair value of warrant	2.4		10.7		5.0	15.7	(7.5)	(8.1)	(2.5)	2.0	(16.2)	(4.7)	(1.2)			(5.8)					0.
Accrued interest							0.0			0.0		0.5	(0.1)			0.4					0.0
Writedowns and impairments						0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Other gains/losses			(0.8)			(0.8)					0.0					0.0					0.0
Other	0.1		0.0			0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Changes in operating assets and	liabilities	Ė																			
Accounts receivable	(0.2)	(0.3)	0.4	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.8)	0.3	1.3	(0.7)	0.2	(0.5)	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.9)	(1.6
Inventory						0.0				(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.6)	(1.5)	(2.6
Prepaid expenses & other curre	0.1	(1.3)	1.4	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.5)	0.1	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.4	0.4	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.9)	(1.
Income tax						0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Other assets	0.1	0.1				0.1				(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts payable	(0.7)	0.6	(0.3)	0.1	1.0	1.3	(0.4)	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	(8.0)	(0.2)	(0.2)	0.1	(1.1)	1.4	0.1	0.5	1.3	3.2
Accrued expenses	(0.8)	(0.1)	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	(0.7)	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	0.1	(0.0)	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.2
Deferred revenue	(0.0)	(0.4)	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	(0.2)	0.1	0.6	0.7	(0.5)			0.2					0.0
Other liabilities	(0.1)	0.2	(0.2)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	(0.7)	0.2	(0.2)	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash (used in) provided by	(15.2)	(5.8)	(4.8)	(3.1)	(6.5)	(20.1)	(8.4)	(5.3)	(4.8)	(5.6)	(24.1)	(6.5)	(4.7)	(4.9)	(4.5)	(20.6)	(3.3)	(4.0)	(4.3)	(3.9)	(15.6
Cash flow from investing activity	ties																				
Purchases of property and equi	pment	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)		(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.
Purchases of short-term investr	nents					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Acquisitions						0.0				(5.4)	(5.4)					0.0					0.0
Other	(0.6)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(0.5)	(2.2)	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.1)	(1.6)	(4.4)	(0.3)	(1.4)			(1.7)					0.0
Net cash used in investing active	(0.6)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.9)	(0.5)	(2.3)	(8.0)	(0.9)	(1.1)	(7.1)	(9.9)	(8.0)	(1.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(2.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.
Cash flow from financing activi	ties																				
Issuance of debt	3.6			1.5	8.1	9.6				3.2	3.2			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Repayment of debt	(2.9)					0.0					0.0					0.0					0.0
Issuance of stock	21.5	6.4	10.0	0.2	(0.0)	16.5	19.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	22.5	4.7	9.5	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Proceeds from stock option exe	-				0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.4	0.2	0.0			0.3					0.0
Other						0.0	(0.1)		(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3.0		3.0					0.0
Dividends and distributions						0.0	(- /		(/	(/	0.0	(/	(/			0.0					0.0
Cash provided by (used in) fina	22.2	6.4	10.0	1.7	8.1	26.1	19.5	0.7	1.3	6.5	28.0	4.9	9.6	3.0	0.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Effect of exchange rate on cash						0.0					0.0					0.0					0.
Net increase (decrease) in cash	6.4	0.3	4.7	(2.3)	1.1	3.7	10.3	(5.6)	(4.6)	(6.2)	(6.0)	(2.3)	3.5	(1.9)	(4.5)	(5.3)	(3.3)	(4.1)	(4.4)	(4.0)	(15.
Beginning cash and equivalents		7.2	7.4	12.1	9.8	7.2	10.8	21.2	15.6	11.1	10.8	4.8	2.5	5.9	4.0	4.8	(0.4)	(3.8)	(7.8)	(12.2)	
Ending cash and equivalents	7.2	7.4	12.1	9.8	10.8	10.8	21.2	15.6	11.1	4.9	4.8	2.5	5.9	4.0	(0.4)	(0.4)	(3.8)	(7.8)	(12.2)	(16.1)	(16.

Ending cash and equivalents 7.2 7.4 12.1 9.8 Source: Company reports and Ascendiant Capital Markets estimates

KSCP: Knightscope, Inc.



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Knightscope, Inc.

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KSCP: Knightscope, Inc.



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Investment Banking Services
Past 12 months

			Past 1	.2 1110111115
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Total	52	100%	16	31%

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